



DIGITAL IN 2018 IN WESTERN ASIA

ESSENTIAL INSIGHTS INTO INTERNET, SOCIAL MEDIA, MOBILE, AND ECOMMERCE USE ACROSS THE REGION





we are. Hootsuite social



COUNTRIES INCLUDED IN EACH ASIA REPORT















WESTERN ASIA PART 1: NORTH-WEST

ARMENIA
AZERBAIJAN
CYPRUS
GEORGIA
ISRAEL
JORDAN
LEBANON
PALESTINE
SYRIA
TURKEY

WESTERN ASIA PART 2: SOUTH-EAST

BAHRAIN
IRAQ
KUWAIT
OMAN
QATAR
SAUDI ARABIA
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
YEMEN

CENTRAL ASIA

ΚΔ7ΔΚΗSΤΔΝ

KYRGYZSTAN TAJIKISTAN TURKMENISTAN UZBEKISTAN

SOUTHERN ASIA

AFGHANISTAN
BANGLADESH
BHUTAN
INDIA
IRAN
MALDIVES
NEPAL
PAKISTAN
SRI LANKA

SOUTHEAST ASIA PART 1: NORTH-WEST

CHINA
HONG KONG
JAPAN
KOREA, NORTH
KOREA, SOUTH
MACAU
MONGOLIA
TAIWAN

SOUTHEAST ASIA PART 1: SOUTH-EAST

CAMBODIA LAOS MYANMAR THAILAND VIETNAM

EASTERN ASIA

BRUNEI INDONESIA MALAYSIA PHILIPPINES SINGAPORE TIMOR-LESTE



CLICK THE COUNTRY NAMES BELOW TO ACCESS OUR IN-DEPTH COUNTRY REPORTS

GLOBAL YEARBOOK	BRUNEI	DOMINICAN REP.	GUYANA	LIBERIA	NEPAL	ST KITTS & NEVIS	TAJIKISTAN
AFGHANISTAN	BULGARIA	ECUADOR	HAITI	LIBYA	NETHERLANDS	ST LUCIA	TANZANIA
ALBANIA	BURKINA FASO	EGYPT	HONDURAS	LIECHTENSTEIN	NEW CALEDONIA	ST MARTIN	THAILAND
ALGERIA	BURUNDI	EL SALVADOR	HONG KONG	LITHUANIA	NEW ZEALAND	ST PIERRE & MIQUELON	TIMOR-LESTE
AMERICAN SAMOA	CABO VERDE	EQUATORIAL GUINEA	HUNGARY	LUXEMBOURG	NICARAGUA	ST VINCENT, GRENADINES	TOGO
ANDORRA	CAMBODIA	ERITREA	ICELAND	MACAU	NIGER	SAMOA	TOKELAU
ANGOLA	CAMEROON	ESTONIA	INDIA	TFYR MACEDONIA	NIGERIA	SAN MARINO	TONGA
ANGUILLA	CANADA	ETHIOPIA	INDONESIA	MADAGASCAR	NIUE	SÃO TOMÉ & PRÍNCIPE	TRINIDAD & TOBAGO
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	CAYMAN IS.	FAROE IS.	IRAN	MALAWI	NORFOLK IS.	SAUDI ARABIA	TUNISIA
ARGENTINA	CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.	FALKLAND IS.	IRAQ	MALAYSIA	NORTHERN MARIANA IS.	SENEGAL	TURKEY
ARMENIA	CHAD	FIJI	IRELAND	MALDIVES	NORWAY	SERBIA	TURKMENISTAN
ARUBA	CHILE	FINLAND	ISLE OF MAN	MALI	OMAN	SEYCHELLES	TURKS & CAICOS IS.
AUSTRALIA	CHINA	FRANCE	ISRAEL	MALTA	PAKISTAN	SIERRA LEONE	TUVALU
AUSTRIA	CHRISTMAS IS.	FRENCH GUIANA	ITALY	MARSHALL IS.	PALAU	SINGAPORE	UGANDA
AZERBAIJAN	COCOS IS.	FRENCH POLYNESIA	JAMAICA	MARTINIQUE	PALESTINE	ST MAARTEN	UKRAINE
BAHAMAS	COLOMBIA	GABON	JAPAN	MAURITANIA	PANAMA	SLOVAKIA	U.A.E.
BAHRAIN	COMOROS	GAMBIA	JERSEY	MAURITIUS	PAPUA NEW GUINEA	SLOVENIA	U.K.
BANGLADESH	CONGO, DEM. REP.	GEORGIA	JORDAN	MAYOTTE	PARAGUAY	SOLOMON IS.	U.S.A.
BARBADOS	CONGO, REP.	GERMANY	KAZAKHSTAN	MEXICO	PERU	SOMALIA	URUGUAY
BELARUS	COOK IS.	GHANA	KENYA	MICRONESIA	PHILIPPINES	SOUTH AFRICA	UZBEKISTAN
BELGIUM	COSTA RICA	GIBRALTAR	KIRIBATI	MOLDOVA	POLAND	SOUTH SUDAN	VANUATU
BELIZE	CÔTE D'IVOIRE	GREECE	KOREA, NORTH	MONACO	PORTUGAL	SPAIN	VENEZUELA
BENIN	CROATIA	GREENLAND	KOREA, SOUTH	MONGOLIA	PUERTO RICO	SRI LANKA	VIETNAM
BERMUDA	CUBA	GRENADA	KOSOVO	MONTENEGRO	QATAR	SUDAN	BRITISH VIRGIN IS.
BHUTAN	CURAÇAO	GUADELOUPE	KUWAIT	MONTSERRAT	RÉUNION	SURINAME	U.S. VIRGIN IS.
BOLIVIA	CYPRUS	GUAM	KYRGYZSTAN	MOROCCO	ROMANIA	SWAZILAND	WALLIS & FUTUNA
BONAIRE, ST EUSTATIUS, SABA	CZECH REP.	GUATEMALA	LAOS	MOZAMBIQUE	RUSSIA	SWEDEN	WESTERN SAHARA
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	DENMARK	GUERNSEY	LATVIA	MYANMAR	RWANDA	SWITZERLAND	YEMEN
BOTSWANA	DJIBOUTI	GUINEA	LEBANON	NAMIBIA	ST BARTHÉLEMY	SYRIA	ZAMBIA
BRAZIL	DOMINICA	GUINEA-BISSAU	LESOTHO	NAURU	ST HELENA	TAIWAN	ZIMBABWE



GLOBAL OVERVIEW



DIGITAL AROUND THE WORLD IN 2018

KEY STATISTICAL INDICATORS FOR THE WORLD'S INTERNET, MOBILE, AND SOCIAL MEDIA USERS

TOTAL POPULATION

INTERNET USERS



ACTIVE SOCIAL

MEDIA USERS

UNIQUE MOBILE USERS



7.593
BILLION

4.021

3.196

5.135

2.958
BILLION

ACTIVE MOBILE

SOCIAL USERS

URBANISATION: 55%

PENETRATION: 53%

PENETRATION:

42%

PENETRATION:

68%

PENETRATION:

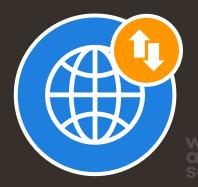




ANNUAL GROWTH

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE IN KEY STATISTICAL INDICATORS

INTERNET USERS



ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA USERS



UNIQUE **MOBILE USERS**



ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



+7%

SINCE JAN 2017

+248 MILLION

+13%

SINCE JAN 2017

+362 MILLION

+4%

SINCE JAN 2017

+218 MILLION

+14%

SINCE JAN 2017

+360 MILLION

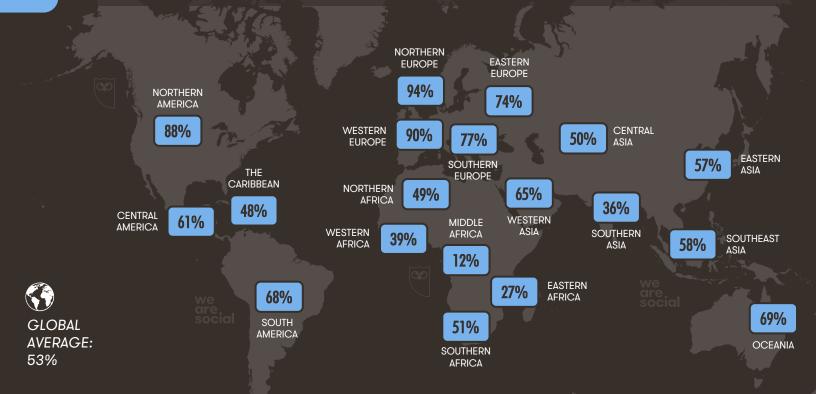






INTERNET PENETRATION BY REGION

REGIONAL PENETRATION FIGURES, COMPARING INTERNET USERS TO TOTAL POPULATION







SOCIAL MEDIA PENETRATION BY REGION

TOTAL ACTIVE ACCOUNTS ON THE MOST ACTIVE SOCIAL NETWORK IN EACH COUNTRY, COMPARED TO POPULATION







MOBILE CONNECTIVITY BY REGION

THE NUMBER OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS COMPARED TO POPULATION (NOTE: NOT UNIQUE USERS)

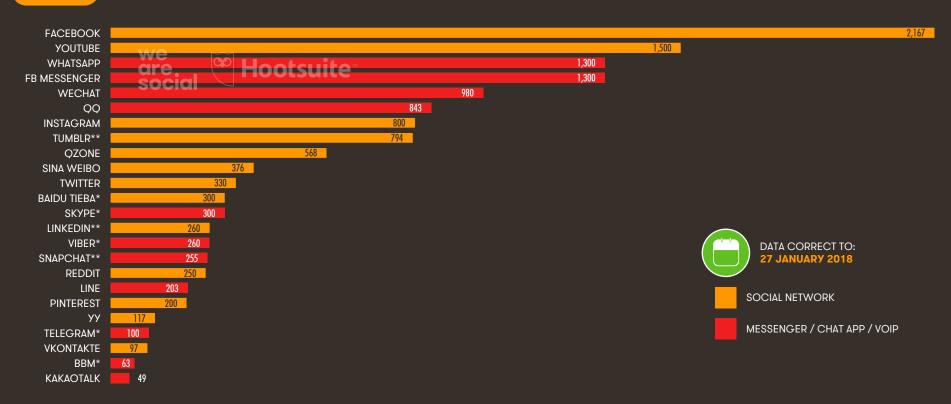






ACTIVE USERS OF KEY GLOBAL SOCIAL PLATFORMS

BASED ON THE MOST RECENTLY PUBLISHED MONTHLY ACTIVE USER ACCOUNTS FOR EACH PLATFORM, IN MILLIONS

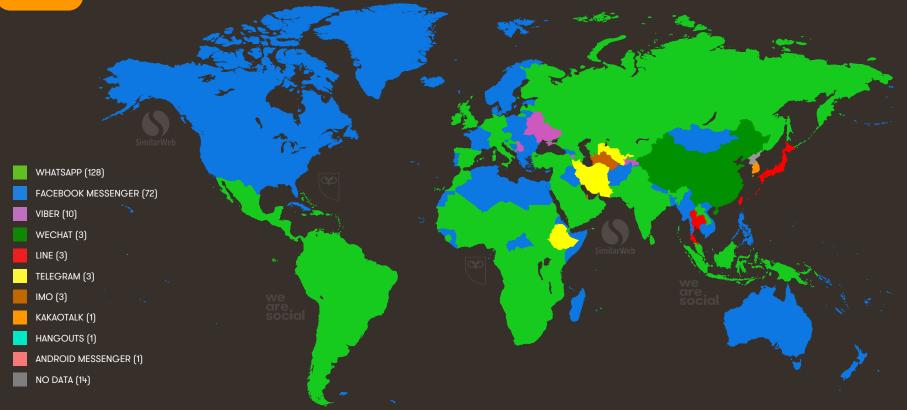






TOP MESSENGER APPS BY COUNTRY

BASED ON THE GOOGLE PLAY STORE RANK FOR EACH COUNTRY IN DECEMBER 2017







WE ARE SOCIAL'S ANALYSIS: DIGITAL IN 2018

With more than 4 billion people using the internet for an average of 6 hours each per day, digital has become an essential part of everyday life for most of us. We're using that connectivity in almost every aspect of our lives, whether it's chatting with friends, playing games, researching products, tracking our health, or even finding love. As a result, brands need to evolve beyond today's siloed approach to digital, and build seamless digital integration into everything they do – just as our audiences already have. Here are some tips to help with that:



Start with what people really need and want, and not just what the technology can do



Focus on creating mutual value at every opportunity, instead of simply 'selling more stuff'



Make it easy for people to buy online as soon as they're ready, wherever they are



Harness digital tools to keep the conversation going, even after you make a successful sale

To learn more about what these Digital, Social and Mobile trends mean for your brand, <u>click here to download our Think Forward report</u>.





HOOTSUITE'S PERSPECTIVE: 2018 SOCIAL TRENDS



The evolution of social ROI. It's the end of the road for vanity metrics. Expect to see more organisations evolve their metrics as they look to quantify social's contribution to tangible business challenges such as lowering costs, increasing revenue, mitigating risk, and attracting talent.



Mobile fuels the growth of social TV. In 2018, social networks will encourage brands to become broadcasters as mobile video and social-TV content take the spotlight. We advise caution here as the metrics that bump the stock price of social networks—such as mobile video views—might not help your organisation achieve your own business outcomes.



Trust declines, while peer influence rises. From Trump's tumultuous triumph over traditional media to the fake news phenomenon, we saw a shift in media culture in 2017. It's clear we're moving away from trusting traditional institutions—and moving towards smaller spheres of influence where customer communities and engaged employees matter more than ever.



Humans, meet Al. The machines have risen. And marketers have discovered they can be delightfully useful. But while marketers rush ahead with chatbots and Al-generated content, it's still unclear whether customers will value these human-less engagements.



The promise (and reality) of social data. From tying together analytics systems to CRM integrations, marketers underestimated the complexity of social data initiatives. Organisations must recalculate the effort and resources needed to turn social data into a true—and unified—source of customer insights.

Click here to download our 2018 Social Media Trends Toolkit to align your strategy with the year's key social network and digital trends.



CLICK HERE TO READ 'DIGITAL IN 2018', OUR MAIN GLOBAL OVERVIEW REPORT





IN-DEPTH COUNTRY PROFILES





ARMENIA



DIGITAL IN ARMENIA

A SNAPSHOT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY DIGITAL STATISTICAL INDICATORS

INTERNET

USERS



TOTAL **POPULATION**



ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA USERS









ACTIVE MOBILE

SOCIAL USERS

2.93 **MILLION**

2.13 MILLION

1.20 MILLION

MILLION

MILLION

URBANISATION: 62%

73%

PENETRATION:

PENETRATION:

41%

vs. POPULATION:

130%

PENETRATION:

ANNUAL DIGITAL GROWTH

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE IN KEY STATISTICAL INDICATORS



INTERNET USERS



ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA USERS



MOBILE CONNECTIONS



ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



0%

SINCE JAN 2017

(UNCHANGED)

+9%

SINCE JAN 2017

+100 THOUSAND

+4%

SINCE JAN 2017

+143 THOUSAND

+16%

SINCE JAN 2017

+140 THOUSAND

POPULATION & ECONOMIC INDICATORS

ESSENTIAL DEMOGRAPHICS AND KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS



TOTAL POPULATION



we are social

FEMALE POPULATION



(GO)

MALE POPULATION



47.0%

ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION SIZE



+0.1%

MEDIAN AGE



35.6 YEARS OLD

POPULATION LIVING

2.93

MILLION



62%

GDP PER CAPITA

53.0%



\$8,850

LITERACY (TOTAL)



100%

FEMALE LITERACY



100%

MALE LITERACY







INTERNET USE

BASED ON REPORTED INTERNET USER DATA, AND ACTIVE USE OF INTERNET-POWERED MOBILE SERVICES



TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTIVE **INTERNET USERS**



2.13 **MILLION**

INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



73%

TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTIVE MOBILE **INTERNET USERS**



1.75 **MILLION**

MOBILE INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION









INTERNET USERS: DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES

REPORTS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERNET USERS FROM DIFFERENT DATA PROVIDERS



INTERNET
WORLD STATS

ITU (INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION)

INTERNET LIVE STATS CIA WORLD FACTBOOK









2.13
MILLION

1.82
MILLION

1.51

1.82







SHARE OF WEB TRAFFIC BY DEVICE

BASED ON EACH DEVICE'S SHARE OF ALL WEB PAGES SERVED TO WEB BROWSERS



LAPTOPS & DESKTOPS



MOBILE PHONES



TABLET DEVICES



OTHER DEVICES



81%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

16%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+31%

2%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-15%

0.01%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-50%





ALEXA'S RANKING OF TOP WEBSITES

RANKINGS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF VISITORS TO EACH SITE, AND THE NUMBER OF PAGES VIEWED ON EACH SITE PER VISIT

# WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES	# WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES
01 YOUTUBE.COM	8M 18S	4.79	11 YANDEX.RU	5M 21S	3.22
02 GOOGLE.AM	5M 06S	7.21	12 MEROJAX.TV	5M 42S	5.36
03 OK.RU	4M 48S	2.15	13 NEWS.AM	8M 53S	4.59
04 GOOGLE.COM	7M 32S	8.56	14 INSTAGRAM.COM	5M 23S	3.34
05 LIST.AM	20M 15S	21.40	15 WIKIPEDIA.ORG	4M 16S	3.31
06 GOOGLE.RU	5M 50S	9.76	16 DASARAN.AM	9M 11S	5.49
07 BONGACAMS.COM	4M 22S	2.03	17 GISHER.ORG	we 4M 03S	3.94
08 VK.COM	10M 28S	4.74	18 ALIEXPRESS.COM	are Social 14M 15S	11.29
09 MAIL.RU	5M 23S	3.63	19 BLOGNEWS.AM	4M 11S	2.56
10 FACEBOOK.COM	10M 21S	4.00	20 FRIV.COM	3M 06S	1.21







TOP GOOGLE SEARCH QUERIES IN 2017

RANKING OF THE TOP SEARCH TERMS ENTERED INTO GOOGLE'S SEARCH ENGINE THROUGHOUT 2017



# QUERY	INDEX
01 FACEBOOK	100
02 YOUTUBE	69
03 ODNOKLASSNIKI	45
04 OK	43
05 GOOGLE	36
06 MERJVACE	30
07 MEXRAMIS	28
08 LIST	23
09 YUTUBE	20
10 TRANSLATE	19

# QUERY	INDEX
11 PEREVODCHIK	19
12 MEROJAX	16
13 VK	16
14 LIST AM	15
15 ПЕРЕВОДЧИК	15
16 FRIV	13
17 LIST.AM	13
18 INSTAGRAM	12
19 KINO	11
20 KAK NAZVAT ETU LYUBOV	11



SOCIAL MEDIA USE

BASED ON THE MONTHLY ACTIVE USERS REPORTED BY THE MOST ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM IN EACH COUNTRY



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE SOCIAL
MEDIA USERS



1.20

ACTIVE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



41%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF SOCIAL USERS
ACCESSING VIA MOBILE



0.99 MILLION ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



FACEBOOK USAGE ANALYSIS

A CLOSER LOOK AT FACEBOOK USE, BROKEN DOWN BY MOBILE USE AND SELF-DECLARED GENDER OF USERS



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE FACEBOOK USERS

ANNUAL CHANGE IN FACEBOOK USERS vs. JANUARY 2017 PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK USERS ACCESSING VIA MOBILE PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS FEMALE

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS MALE



+9%



83%



51%



49%

1.20 MILLION

____ [©] Hootsuite™

AVERAGE FACEBOOK PAGE POST REACH

AVERAGE MONTHLY GROWTH IN PAGE LIKES ('FANS'), AVERAGE REACH OF PAGE POSTS vs. PAGE LIKES, AND PAID MEDIA



AVERAGE MONTHLY
CHANGE IN PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE POST REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE ORGANIC REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

PERCENTAGE OF PAGES
USING PAID MEDIA

AVERAGE PAID REACH vs. TOTAL REACH











+0.08%

16.7%

10.8%

22.5%

21.3%

AVERAGE FACEBOOK ENGAGEMENT RATES

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO ENGAGE WITH A FACEBOOK PAGE'S POSTS vs. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT THOSE POSTS REACH



AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE POSTS (ALL TYPES) AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE VIDEO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE PHOTO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE LINK POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE STATUS POSTS











3.13%

3.22%

4.12%

3.48%

4.33%



INSTAGRAM USAGE ANALYSIS

AN OVERVIEW OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS, BROKEN DOWN BY GENDER



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

ACTIVE INSTAGRAM
USERS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF TOTAL POPULATION

FEMALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

MALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS







480.0 THOUSAND

16%

52%





MOBILE CONNECTIONS BY TYPE

BASED ON THE NUMBER OF CELLULAR CONNECTIONS (NOTE: NOT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS)



TOTAL NUMBER
OF MOBILE
CONNECTIONS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
TOTAL POPULATION

PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE PRE-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE POST-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE BROADBAND (3G & 4G)











3.80 MILLION

130%

80%

20%



FINANCIAL INCLUSION FACTORS

PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15+ THAT REPORTS OWNING OR USING EACH FINANCIAL PRODUCT OR SERVICE

90



HAS A BANK **ACCOUNT**



18%

HAS A CREDIT CARD



5%

MAKES AND / OR RECEIVES MOBILE PAYMENTS VIA GSMA



0.7%

MAKES ONLINE PURCHASES AND / OR PAYS BILLS ONLINE



5%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



00

7%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS



PERCENTAGE OF MEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS









AZERBAIJAN



DIGITAL IN AZERBAIJAN

A SNAPSHOT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY DIGITAL STATISTICAL INDICATORS



TOTAL **POPULATION**



INTERNET USERS



ACTIVE SOCIAL

MEDIA USERS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS



ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



MILLION

7.90 MILLION

2.70 MILLION

11.28 **MILLION**

MILLION

URBANISATION: 55%

80%

PENETRATION:

PENETRATION:

27%

vs. POPULATION:

114%

PENETRATION:





ANNUAL DIGITAL GROWTH

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE IN KEY STATISTICAL INDICATORS



INTERNET **USERS**



ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA USERS



+29%

SINCE JAN 2017

+600 THOUSAND

MOBILE **CONNECTIONS**



+10%

SINCE JAN 2017

+990 THOUSAND

ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



+13%

SINCE JAN 2017

+200 THOUSAND

+261 THOUSAND

+3%

SINCE JAN 2017





POPULATION & ECONOMIC INDICATORS

ESSENTIAL DEMOGRAPHICS AND KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS



TOTAL POPULATION



FEMALE POPULATION



MALE **POPULATION**



ANNUAL CHANGE IN **POPULATION SIZE**



+1.0%



MEDIAN AGE



31.7 **YEARS OLD**

POPULATION LIVING IN URBAN AREAS

9.88

MILLION



55%

GDP PER CAPITA

50.2%



\$17,282

LITERACY (TOTAL)

49.8%



100%

FEMALE LITERACY



100%

MALE **LITERACY**







INTERNET USE

BASED ON REPORTED INTERNET USER DATA, AND ACTIVE USE OF INTERNET-POWERED MOBILE SERVICES



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE
INTERNET USERS



7.90 MILLION

INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



80%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE MOBILE
INTERNET USERS



5.27

MOBILE INTERNET USERS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
THE TOTAL POPULATION







INTERNET USERS: DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES

REPORTS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERNET USERS FROM DIFFERENT DATA PROVIDERS



INTERNET WORLD STATS

ITU (INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION)

INTERNET LIVE STATS

CIA WORLD FACTBOOK









7.80 MILLION

7.72 MILLION

6.03 **MILLION**

7.72 MILLION







SHARE OF WEB TRAFFIC BY DEVICE

BASED ON EACH DEVICE'S SHARE OF ALL WEB PAGES SERVED TO WEB BROWSERS



LAPTOPS & DESKTOPS



MOBILE PHONES



TABLET DEVICES



OTHER DEVICES



39%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-15%

59%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+15%

3%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-29%

0.03%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+50%





ALEXA'S RANKING OF TOP WEBSITES



RANKINGS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF VISITORS TO EACH SITE, AND THE NUMBER OF PAGES VIEWED ON EACH SITE PER VISIT

# WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES	# WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES
01 YOUTUBE.COM	8M 18S	4.79	11 YOUTUBE.COM	8M 18S	4.79
02 GOOGLE.AZ	6M 02S	8.44	12 GOOGLE.AZ	6M 02S	8.44
03 GOOGLE.COM	7M 32S	8.56	13 GOOGLE.COM	7M 32S	8.56
04 OK.RU	4M 48S	2.15	14 OK.RU	4M 48S	2.15
05 VK.COM	10M 28S	4.74	15 VK.COM	10M 28S	4.74
06 GOOGLE.RU	5M 50S	9.76	16 GOOGLE.RU	5M 50S	9.76
07 WIKIPEDIA.ORG	4M 16S	3.31	17 WIKIPEDIA.ORG	we 4M 16S	3.31
08 MAIL.RU	5M 23S	3.63	18 MAIL.RU	Social 5M 23S	3.63
09 INSTAGRAM.COM	5M 23S	3.34	19 INSTAGRAM.COM	5M 23S	3.34
10 TURBO.AZ	18M 54S	20.00	20 TURBO.AZ	18M 54S	20.00







TOP GOOGLE SEARCH QUERIES IN 2017

C*

RANKING OF THE TOP SEARCH TERMS ENTERED INTO GOOGLE'S SEARCH ENGINE THROUGHOUT 2017

# QUERY		INDEX
01 YOUTUBE		100
02 MP3	we are, .	66
03 FACEBOOK		54
04 GOOGLE		48
05 INSTAGRAM		37
06 TRANSLATE		32
07 TURBO		24
08 TURBO AZ		21
09 XEBERLER		20
10 HAVA		16

#	QUERY	INDEX
11	SEKILLER	15
12	ОК	15
13	FB	14
14	MP3 YUKLE	14
15	YUTUBE	14
16	GOOGLE TRANSLATE	13
17	YOU	13
18	WHATSAPP	13
19	OXU	12
20	TURBO.AZ	12



SOCIAL MEDIA USE

BASED ON THE MONTHLY ACTIVE USERS REPORTED BY THE MOST ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM IN EACH COUNTRY



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE SOCIAL
MEDIA USERS

###

2.70
MILLION

ACTIVE SOCIAL USERS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
THE TOTAL POPULATION



27%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF SOCIAL USERS
ACCESSING VIA MOBILE



1.80
MILLION

ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



FACEBOOK USAGE ANALYSIS

A CLOSER LOOK AT FACEBOOK USE, BROKEN DOWN BY MOBILE USE AND SELF-DECLARED GENDER OF USERS



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE FACEBOOK USERS

ANNUAL CHANGE IN FACEBOOK USERS vs. JANUARY 2017

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK USERS ACCESSING VIA MOBILE PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS FEMALE

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS MALE











2.70 MILLION

+29%

67%

34%

AVERAGE FACEBOOK PAGE POST REACH

AVERAGE MONTHLY GROWTH IN PAGE LIKES ('FANS'), AVERAGE REACH OF PAGE POSTS vs. PAGE LIKES, AND PAID MEDIA



AVERAGE MONTHLY
CHANGE IN PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE POST REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE ORGANIC REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

PERCENTAGE OF PAGES
USING PAID MEDIA

AVERAGE PAID REACH vs. TOTAL REACH











+0.16%

14.3%

7.5%

22.9%

31.7%

AVERAGE FACEBOOK ENGAGEMENT RATES

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO ENGAGE WITH A FACEBOOK PAGE'S POSTS vs. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT THOSE POSTS REACH



AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE POSTS (ALL TYPES) AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE VIDEO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE PHOTO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE LINK POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE STATUS POSTS











4.36%

5.11%

5.01%

5.38%

6.49%



INSTAGRAM USAGE ANALYSIS

AN OVERVIEW OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS, BROKEN DOWN BY GENDER



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

ACTIVE INSTAGRAM
USERS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF TOTAL POPULATION

FEMALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

MALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS







2.00 MILLION

20%

35%





MOBILE CONNECTIONS BY TYPE

BASED ON THE NUMBER OF CELLULAR CONNECTIONS (NOTE: NOT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS)



TOTAL NUMBER
OF MOBILE
CONNECTIONS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
TOTAL POPULATION

PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE PRE-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE POST-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE BROADBAND (3G & 4G)











11.28 MILLION

114%

82%

18%

MOBILE CONNECTIVITY INDEX

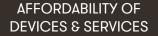
GSMA INTELLIGENCE'S ASSESSMENT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY ENABLERS AND DRIVERS OF MOBILE CONNECTIVITY



OVERALL COUNTRY INDEX SCORE



MOBILE NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE



CONSUMER READINESS

AVAILABILITY OF RELEVANT CONTENT & SERVICES













60.38

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100 47.67

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100 68.98

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100 71.43

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100 56.61

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100





FINANCIAL INCLUSION FACTORS



PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15+ THAT REPORTS OWNING OR USING EACH FINANCIAL PRODUCT OR SERVICE

90

=

HAS A BANK ACCOUNT



29%

HAS A CREDIT CARD



9%

MAKES AND / OR RECEIVES MOBILE PAYMENTS VIA GSMA



[N/A]

MAKES ONLINE PURCHASES AND / OR PAYS BILLS ONLINE



4%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



6%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



11%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS



3%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN
MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS



6%





00



CYPRUS



DIGITAL IN CYPRUS

A SNAPSHOT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY DIGITAL STATISTICAL INDICATORS



TOTAL **POPULATION**

INTERNET USERS



ACTIVE SOCIAL

MOBILE CONNECTIONS



ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS

1.18 **MILLION**

MILLION

PENETRATION:

MILLION

MILLION

MILLION

URBANISATION:

67% **82%** **PENETRATION:**

82%

vs. POPULATION:

143%

PENETRATION:





ANNUAL DIGITAL GROWTH

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE IN KEY STATISTICAL INDICATORS



INTERNET **USERS**



ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA USERS

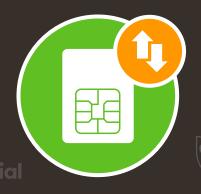


+4%

SINCE JAN 2017

+40 THOUSAND

MOBILE CONNECTIONS



+1%

SINCE JAN 2017

+22 THOUSAND

ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



SINCE JAN 2017

+40 THOUSAND

+40 THOUSAND

+4%

SINCE JAN 2017





POPULATION & ECONOMIC INDICATORS

ESSENTIAL DEMOGRAPHICS AND KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS



TOTAL POPULATION



we are social

FEMALE POPULATION



(QD)

MALE POPULATION



ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION SIZE



(CO)

MEDIAN AGE



1.18 MILLION

50.0%

GDP PER

50.0%

+0.8%

37.2 YEARS OLD

POPULATION LIVING
IN URBAN AREAS



(CO)

CAPITA

\$32,580

LITERACY (TOTAL)



99%

FEMALE LITERACY



99%

MALE LITERACY



100%





INTERNET USE

BASED ON REPORTED INTERNET USER DATA, AND ACTIVE USE OF INTERNET-POWERED MOBILE SERVICES



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE
INTERNET USERS



970.0 THOUSAND

INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



82%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE MOBILE
INTERNET USERS



870.0 THOUSAND

MOBILE INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION





INTERNET USERS: DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES

REPORTS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERNET USERS FROM DIFFERENT DATA PROVIDERS



INTERNET WORLD STATS

ITU (INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION)

INTERNET LIVE STATS

CIA WORLD FACTBOOK







901.4
THOUSAND

898.9 THOUSAND

844.7
THOUSAND

898.9
THOUSAND





SHARE OF WEB TRAFFIC BY DEVICE

BASED ON EACH DEVICE'S SHARE OF ALL WEB PAGES SERVED TO WEB BROWSERS



LAPTOPS & **DESKTOPS**



MOBILE PHONES



TABLET DEVICES



OTHER DEVICES



56%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE: -5%

38%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE: +12%

6%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-17%

0.10%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+43%







ALEXA'S RANKING OF TOP WEBSITES



RANKINGS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF VISITORS TO EACH SITE, AND THE NUMBER OF PAGES VIEWED ON EACH SITE PER VISIT

# WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES	# WEBSI
01 GOOGLE.COM.CY	6M 17S	9.67	11 УАНОС
02 YOUTUBE.COM	8M 18S	4.79	12 LIVE.CC
03 GOOGLE.COM	7M 32S	8.56	13 TILESTV
04 SIGMALIVE.COM	4M 27S	2.91	14 VK.COM
05 PHILENEWS.COM	4M 27S	3.19	15 THEMAS
06 FACEBOOK.COM	10M 21S	4.00	16 INSTAG
07 TOTHEMAONLINE.COM	7M 28S	4.00	17 BANKO
08 POLITIS.COM.CY	3M 31S	2.22	18 ЕВАУ.С
09 BONGACAMS.COM	4M 22S	2.03	19 DIAFOR
10 WIKIPEDIA.ORG	4M 16S	3.31	20 YANDE

#	WEBSITE		TIME	PAGES
11	YAHOO.COM		4M 02S	3.61
12	LIVE.COM		4M 03S	3.41
13	TILESTWRA.COM		4M 07S	1.91
14	VK.COM		10M 28S	4.74
15	THEMASPORTS.COM		4M 51S	3.40
16	INSTAGRAM.COM		5M 23S	3.34
17	BANKOFCYPRUS.COM	we gre	5M 17S	4.06
18	ЕВАУ.СОМ	are social	9M 41S	7.22
19	DIAFORETIKO.GR		3M 18S	1.58
20	YANDEX.RU		5M 21S	3.22





TOP GOOGLE SEARCH QUERIES IN 2017

identification of the second

RANKING OF THE TOP SEARCH TERMS ENTERED INTO GOOGLE'S SEARCH ENGINE THROUGHOUT 2017

# QUERY	INDEX
01 FACEBOOK	100
02 YOUTUBE	77
03 GOOGLE	60
04 TRANSLATE	50
05 YOU	23
06 WEATHER	21
07 NEWS	20
08 GOOGLE TRANSLATE	18
09 GMAIL	18
10 HOTMAIL	17

#	QUERY	INDEX
11	SIGMALIVE	16
12	MP3	15
13	ЕВАУ	13
14	KERKIDA	13
15	INSTAGRAM	11
16	BAZARAKI	10
17	FACEBOOK LOGIN	10
18	BBC	9
19	ÇEVIRI	9
20	XSCORES	8



SOCIAL MEDIA USE

BASED ON THE MONTHLY ACTIVE USERS REPORTED BY THE MOST ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM IN EACH COUNTRY



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE SOCIAL
MEDIA USERS



970.0 THOUSAND

ACTIVE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



82%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF SOCIAL USERS
ACCESSING VIA MOBILE



870.0 THOUSAND

ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



FACEBOOK USAGE ANALYSIS

A CLOSER LOOK AT FACEBOOK USE, BROKEN DOWN BY MOBILE USE AND SELF-DECLARED GENDER OF USERS



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE FACEBOOK USERS

ANNUAL CHANGE IN FACEBOOK USERS vs. JANUARY 2017

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK USERS ACCESSING VIA MOBILE PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS FEMALE

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS MALE











970.0 THOUSAND

+4%

90%

46%

AVERAGE FACEBOOK PAGE POST REACH

AVERAGE MONTHLY GROWTH IN PAGE LIKES ('FANS'), AVERAGE REACH OF PAGE POSTS vs. PAGE LIKES, AND PAID MEDIA



AVERAGE MONTHLY
CHANGE IN PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE POST REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE ORGANIC REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

PERCENTAGE OF PAGES
USING PAID MEDIA

AVERAGE PAID REACH vs. TOTAL REACH











+0.07%

9.2%

17.0%

18.8%

22.7%

AVERAGE FACEBOOK ENGAGEMENT RATES

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO ENGAGE WITH A FACEBOOK PAGE'S POSTS vs. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT THOSE POSTS REACH



AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE POSTS (ALL TYPES) AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE VIDEO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE PHOTO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE LINK POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE STATUS POSTS











2.81%

2.10%

3.64%

3.55%

2.97%



INSTAGRAM USAGE ANALYSIS

AN OVERVIEW OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS, BROKEN DOWN BY GENDER



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

ACTIVE INSTAGRAM
USERS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF TOTAL POPULATION

FEMALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

MALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS







500.0 THOUSAND

42%

49%

MOBILE CONNECTIONS BY TYPE

BASED ON THE NUMBER OF CELLULAR CONNECTIONS (NOTE: NOT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS)



TOTAL NUMBER
OF MOBILE
CONNECTIONS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
TOTAL POPULATION

PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE PRE-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE POST-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE BROADBAND (3G & 4G)











1.69 MILLION

143%

SOURCE: GSMA INTELLIGENCE. 04 2017. NOTE: PENETRATION FIGURES ARE FOR TOTAL POPULATION. REGARDLESS OF AGE.

49%

51%

MOBILE CONNECTIVITY INDEX

GSMA INTELLIGENCE'S ASSESSMENT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY ENABLERS AND DRIVERS OF MOBILE CONNECTIVITY



OVERALL COUNTRY
INDEX SCORE

MOBILE NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE

AFFORDABILITY OF DEVICES & SERVICES

CONSUMER READINESS

AVAILABILITY OF RELEVANT CONTENT & SERVICES













77.60

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

69.23

OUT OF A MAXIMUM
POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

76.27

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

83.14

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

82.61

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100





FINANCIAL INCLUSION FACTORS

PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15+ THAT REPORTS OWNING OR USING EACH FINANCIAL PRODUCT OR SERVICE

90



HAS A BANK **ACCOUNT**



90%

HAS A CREDIT CARD



26%

MAKES AND / OR RECEIVES MOBILE PAYMENTS VIA GSMA



[N/A]

MAKES ONLINE PURCHASES AND / OR PAYS BILLS ONLINE



31%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



00

28%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



25%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS



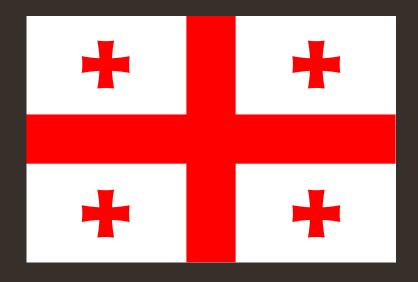
27%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS









GEORGIA



DIGITAL IN GEORGIA

A SNAPSHOT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY DIGITAL STATISTICAL INDICATORS



TOTAL **POPULATION**



INTERNET USERS



MOBILE CONNECTIONS



ACTIVE MOBILE

SOCIAL USERS







MILLION

MILLION

PENETRATION:

2.60 **MILLION**

MILLION

MILLION

URBANISATION:

67% **54%**

PENETRATION:

67%

vs. POPULATION:

150%

PENETRATION:

ANNUAL DIGITAL GROWTH

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE IN KEY STATISTICAL INDICATORS



INTERNET **USERS**



ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA USERS



MOBILE CONNECTIONS



ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



+4%

SINCE JAN 2017

+100 THOUSAND

+18%

SINCE JAN 2017

+400 THOUSAND

+0.4%

SINCE JAN 2017

+23 THOUSAND

+17%

SINCE JAN 2017

+300 THOUSAND





POPULATION & ECONOMIC INDICATORS

ESSENTIAL DEMOGRAPHICS AND KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS



TOTAL POPULATION



we are social

FEMALE POPULATION



(Co

MALE POPULATION



ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION SIZE



-0.1%





38.3 YEARS OLD

MILLION
POPULATION LIVING

3.91



54%

GDP PER CAPITA

52.3%



\$10,024

LITERACY (TOTAL)

47.7%



100%

FEMALE LITERACY



100%

MALE LITERACY







INTERNET USE

BASED ON REPORTED INTERNET USER DATA, AND ACTIVE USE OF INTERNET-POWERED MOBILE SERVICES



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE
INTERNET USERS



2.60
MILLION

INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



67%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE MOBILE
INTERNET USERS



2.10

MOBILE INTERNET USERS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
THE TOTAL POPULATION







INTERNET USERS: DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES

REPORTS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERNET USERS FROM DIFFERENT DATA PROVIDERS



INTERNET WORLD STATS

ITU (INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION)

INTERNET LIVE STATS CIA WORLD FACTBOOK







2.41
MILLION

1.95

2.10
MILLION

1.95







SHARE OF WEB TRAFFIC BY DEVICE

BASED ON EACH DEVICE'S SHARE OF ALL WEB PAGES SERVED TO WEB BROWSERS



LAPTOPS & DESKTOPS



MOBILE PHONES



TABLET DEVICES



OTHER DEVICES



79%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

20%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+3%

1%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-7%

0.02%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+100%







ALEXA'S RANKING OF TOP WEBSITES



RANKINGS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF VISITORS TO EACH SITE, AND THE NUMBER OF PAGES VIEWED ON EACH SITE PER VISIT

# WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES	#	W
01 YOUTUBE.COM	8M 18S	4.79	11	УΔ
02 GOOGLE.GE	4M 53S	6.94	12	AD
03 GOOGLE.COM	7M 32S	8.56	13	УΑ
04 OK.RU	4M 48S	2.15	14	MA
05 ADJARA.COM	2M 41S	2.21	15	SA
06 FACEBOOK.COM	10M 21S	4.00	16	ВС
07 MYAUTO.GE	20M 55S	14.30	17	WI
08 GOOGLE.RU	5M 50S	9.76	18	FL
09 VK.COM	10M 28S	4.74	19	CF
10 MYVIDEO.GE	2M 39S	2.19	20	INS

#	WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES
11	УАНОО.СОМ	4M 02S	3.61
12	ADJARABET.COM	9M 15S	3.05
13	YANDEX.RU	5M 21S	3.22
14	MAIL.RU	5M 23S	3.63
15	SAITEBI.GE	3M 57S	5.63
16	BONGACAMS.COM	4M 22S	2.03
17	WIKIPEDIA.ORG	we 4M 16S	3.31
18	FLASHSCORE.COM	14M 53S	7.77
19	CRYSTALBET.COM	OM 29S	5.83
20	INSTAGRAM.COM	5M 23S	3.34





TOP GOOGLE SEARCH QUERIES IN 2017

+ +

RANKING OF THE TOP SEARCH TERMS ENTERED INTO GOOGLE'S SEARCH ENGINE THROUGHOUT 2017

01 FACEBOOK 100 02 YOUTUBE 66 03 GOOGLE 34 04 TRANSLATE 27 05 MP3 18 06 ADJARANET 16
03 GOOGLE 34 04 TRANSLATE 27 05 MP3 18
03 GOOGLE 34 04 TRANSLATE 27 05 MP3 18
05 MP3 18
O6 ADJARANET 16
07 ODNOKLASSNIKI 16
08 OK 14
09 AMINDI 14
10 ADJARABET 13

#	QUERY	INDEX
11	GOOGLE TRANSLATE	13
12	OK.RU	12
13	FLASHSCORE	11
14	CRYSTALBET	9
15	погода	9
16	KRISTALBET	8
17	MP3 YOUTUBE	8
18	YOU	8
19	AMINDI.GE	7
20	MYAUTO.GE	7



SOCIAL MEDIA USE

BASED ON THE MONTHLY ACTIVE USERS REPORTED BY THE MOST ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM IN EACH COUNTRY



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE SOCIAL
MEDIA USERS

#

2.60
MILLION

ACTIVE SOCIAL USERS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
THE TOTAL POPULATION



67%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF SOCIAL USERS
ACCESSING VIA MOBILE



2.10

ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



FACEBOOK USAGE ANALYSIS

A CLOSER LOOK AT FACEBOOK USE, BROKEN DOWN BY MOBILE USE AND SELF-DECLARED GENDER OF USERS



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE FACEBOOK USERS ANNUAL CHANGE IN FACEBOOK USERS vs. JANUARY 2017

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK USERS ACCESSING VIA MOBILE PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS FEMALE

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS MALE



MILLION

2.60 +18%



81%



52%



AVERAGE FACEBOOK PAGE POST REACH

AVERAGE MONTHLY GROWTH IN PAGE LIKES ('FANS'), AVERAGE REACH OF PAGE POSTS vs. PAGE LIKES, AND PAID MEDIA



AVERAGE MONTHLY
CHANGE IN PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE POST REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE ORGANIC REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

PERCENTAGE OF PAGES
USING PAID MEDIA

AVERAGE PAID REACH vs. TOTAL REACH











+0.08%

11.2%

4.7%

12.9%

25.2%

AVERAGE FACEBOOK ENGAGEMENT RATES

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO ENGAGE WITH A FACEBOOK PAGE'S POSTS vs. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT THOSE POSTS REACH



AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE POSTS (ALL TYPES) AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE VIDEO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE PHOTO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE LINK POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE STATUS POSTS











4.41%

4.89%

4.46%

2.66%

2.62%



INSTAGRAM USAGE ANALYSIS

AN OVERVIEW OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS, BROKEN DOWN BY GENDER



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

ACTIVE INSTAGRAM
USERS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF TOTAL POPULATION

FEMALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

MALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS







750.0 THOUSAND

19%

58%





MOBILE CONNECTIONS BY TYPE

BASED ON THE NUMBER OF CELLULAR CONNECTIONS (NOTE: NOT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS)



TOTAL NUMBER
OF MOBILE
CONNECTIONS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
TOTAL POPULATION

PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE PRE-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE POST-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE BROADBAND (3G & 4G)











5.85 MILLION

150%

83%

17%



MOBILE CONNECTIVITY INDEX

GSMA INTELLIGENCE'S ASSESSMENT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY ENABLERS AND DRIVERS OF MOBILE CONNECTIVITY



OVERALL COUNTRY
INDEX SCORE

MOBILE NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE

AFFORDABILITY OF DEVICES & SERVICES

CONSUMER READINESS

AVAILABILITY OF RELEVANT CONTENT & SERVICES













66.34

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

53.16

OUT OF A MAXIMUM
POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

68.42

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

80.47

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100 **66.19**

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100







FINANCIAL INCLUSION FACTORS

90

PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15+ THAT REPORTS OWNING OR USING EACH FINANCIAL PRODUCT OR SERVICE

HAS A BANK **ACCOUNT**



40%

HAS A CREDIT CARD



18%

MAKES AND / OR RECEIVES MOBILE PAYMENTS VIA GSMA



[N/A]

MAKES ONLINE PURCHASES AND / OR PAYS BILLS ONLINE



5%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



00

17%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS



PERCENTAGE OF MEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS









ISRAEL



DIGITAL IN ISRAEL

A SNAPSHOT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY DIGITAL STATISTICAL INDICATORS



TOTAL **POPULATION**



INTERNET USERS



UNIQUE **MOBILE USERS**







ACTIVE MOBILE

SOCIAL USERS

MILLION

MILLION

MILLION

MILLION

•

MILLION

URBANISATION: 92%

80%

PENETRATION:

PENETRATION:

80%

PENETRATION:

68%

PENETRATION:





ANNUAL DIGITAL GROWTH

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE IN KEY STATISTICAL INDICATORS



INTERNET **USERS**



ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA USERS

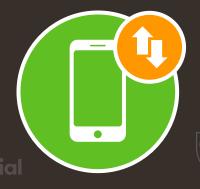


+16%

SINCE JAN 2017

+900 THOUSAND

UNIQUE **MOBILE USERS**



+5%

SINCE JAN 2017

+264 THOUSAND

ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



+14%

SINCE JAN 2017

+700 THOUSAND

+186 THOUSAND

+3%

SINCE JAN 2017







POPULATION & ECONOMIC INDICATORS

ESSENTIAL DEMOGRAPHICS AND KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS



TOTAL POPULATION



we are social FEMALE POPULATION



(CD)

MALE POPULATION



SOCIO

ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION SIZE



+1.6%





30.1 YEARS OLD

POPULATION LIVING
IN URBAN AREAS

8.39

MILLION



92%

GDP PER CAPITA

50.3%



\$37,783

LITERACY (TOTAL)

49.7%



97%

FEMALE LITERACY



97%

MALE LITERACY







DEVICE USAGE

PERCENTAGE OF THE ADULT POPULATION* THAT CURRENTLY USES EACH KIND OF DEVICE [SURVEY-BASED]







96%

TELEVISION



75%

SMART PHONE



79%

DEVICE FOR STREAMING INTERNET CONTENT TO TV



12%

LAPTOP OR DESKTOP COMPUTER



79%





4%

TABLET COMPUTER



27%

WEARABLE TECH DEVICE



4%



INTERNET USE

BASED ON REPORTED INTERNET USER DATA, AND ACTIVE USE OF INTERNET-POWERED MOBILE SERVICES



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE
INTERNET USERS



6.70
MILLION

INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



80%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE MOBILE
INTERNET USERS



5.80

MOBILE INTERNET USERS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
THE TOTAL POPULATION



INTERNET USERS: DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES

REPORTS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERNET USERS FROM DIFFERENT DATA PROVIDERS



INTERNET WORLD STATS

ITU (INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION)

INTERNET LIVE STATS

CIA WORLD FACTBOOK









6.64 **MILLION**

6.69 **MILLION**

MILLION

6.69 **MILLION**

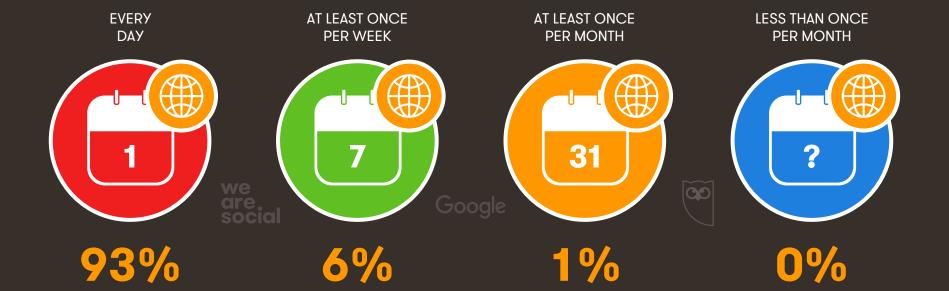




FREQUENCY OF INTERNET USE

HOW OFTEN INTERNET USERS ACCESS THE INTERNET FOR PERSONAL REASONS (ANY DEVICE)









INTERNET CONNECTIONS: SPEED & DEVICES

AVERAGE INTERNET CONNECTION SPEEDS, AND THE DEVICE THAT PEOPLE USE MOST OFTEN TO ACCESS THE INTERNET



AVERAGE INTERNET SPEED VIA FIXED **CONNECTIONS**

AVERAGE INTERNET SPEED VIA MOBILE **CONNECTIONS**

ACCESS THE INTERNET MOST OFTEN VIA A **COMPUTER OR TABLET**

ACCESS EQUALLY VIA A SMARTPHONE AND COMPUTER OR TABLET **ACCESS THE INTERNET** MOST OFTEN VIA A **SMARTPHONE**











44.75 **MBPS**

21.75 **MBPS**

13%

47%



SHARE OF WEB TRAFFIC BY DEVICE

BASED ON EACH DEVICE'S SHARE OF ALL WEB PAGES SERVED TO WEB BROWSERS



LAPTOPS & DESKTOPS



MOBILE PHONES



TABLET DEVICES



OTHER DEVICES



55%

year-on-year change:
-110/o

42%

year-on-year change: +19% 3%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-7%

0.05%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-17%





SIMILARWEB'S RANKING OF TOP WEBSITES

\$

RANKINGS BASED ON AVERAGE MONTHLY TRAFFIC TO EACH WEBSITE IN O4 2017

# WEBSITE	CATEGORY	MONTHLY TRAFFIC	TIME PER VISIT	PAGES PER VISIT
01 GOOGLE.CO.IL	SEARCH	343,200,000	8M 09S	6.4
02 GOOGLE.COM	SEARCH	185,900,000	7M 59S	8.6
03 FACEBOOK.COM	SOCIAL	161,300,000	11M 59S	10.7
04 YOUTUBE.COM	TV & VIDEO	140,600,000	18M 57S	9.2
05 YNET.CO.IL	NEWS & MEDIA	56,500,000	34M 33S	6.2
06 WIKIPEDIA.ORG	REFERENCE	44,600,000	3M 59S	2.9
07 WALLA.CO.IL	NEWS & MEDIA	41,800,000	9M 34S	4,4
08 XNXX.COM		we 31,100,000	13M 37S	9.7
09 MAKO.CO.IL		24,600,000	7M 06S	3.0
10 GOOGLE.PS	SEARCH	19,000,000	5M 42S	5.0







ALEXA'S RANKING OF TOP WEBSITES



RANKINGS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF VISITORS TO EACH SITE, AND THE NUMBER OF PAGES VIEWED ON EACH SITE PER VISIT

# WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES	# WEBSITE
01 GOOGLE.CO.IL	5M 40S	9.77	11 VK.COM
02 YOUTUBE.COM	8M 18S	4.79	12 BONGACAMS.C
03 GOOGLE.COM	7M 32S	8.56	13 GOOGLE.RU
04 FACEBOOK.COM	10M 21S	4.00	14 AMAZON.COM
05 WIKIPEDIA.ORG	4M 16S	3.31	15 OK.RU
06 YNET.CO.IL	11M 11S	3.12	16 MAKO.CO.IL
07 WALLA.CO.IL	8M 10S	2.88	17 YAD2.CO.IL
08 ALIEXPRESS.COM	14M 15S	11.29	18 LINKEDIN.COM
09 PANET.CO.IL	5M 41S	3.30	19 YANDEX.RU
10 EBAY.COM	9M 41S	7.22	20 WHATSAPP.CO

#	WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES
11	VK.COM	10M 28S	4.74
12	BONGACAMS.COM	4M 22S	2.03
13	GOOGLE.RU	5M 50S	9.76
14	AMAZON.COM	8M 29S	8.62
15	OK.RU	4M 48S	2.15
16	MAKO.CO.IL	4M 38S	2.69
17	YAD2.CO.IL	we 12M 06S	11.70
18	LINKEDIN.COM	5M 19S	4.19
19	YANDEX.RU	5M 21S	3.22
20	WHATSAPP.COM	3M 50S	1.23



WEEKLY ONLINE ACTIVITIES BY DEVICE

PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION* ENGAGING IN EACH ACTIVITY AT LEAST ONCE PER WEEK [SURVEY-BASED]



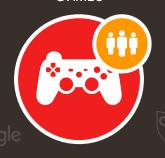
USE A SEARCH ENGINE



VISIT A SOCIAL
NETWORK



PLAY GAMES



WATCH VIDEOS



LOOK FOR PRODUCT INFORMATION



SMARTPHONE:

56%

COMPUTER:

50%

SMARTPHONE:

49%

COMPUTER:

34%

SMARTPHONE:

13%

COMPUTER:

9%

SMARTPHONE:

47%

COMPUTER:

39%

SMARTPHONE:

29%

COMPUTER:







TOP GOOGLE SEARCH QUERIES IN 2017

**

RANKING OF THE TOP SEARCH TERMS ENTERED INTO GOOGLE'S SEARCH ENGINE THROUGHOUT 2017

# QUERY		INDEX
01 FACEBOOK		100
02	וואלה	96
03	פייסבוק	95
04 YNET		91
05 GOOGLE		90
06	יוטיוב	78
07 YOUTUBE		78
08	فيس	63
09	יד 2	57
10	לאומי	56

#	QUERY		INDEX
11		חדשות	56
12		ספורט	55
13		תרגום	53
14	TRANSLATE		50
15	GMAIL		45
16		גוגל	43
17	WALLA		39
18		מזג אוויר	39
19	ONE		36
20		فيس بوك	35





FREQUENCY OF WATCHING ONLINE VIDEO

\$

HOW OFTEN INTERNET USERS WATCH ONLINE VIDEOS (ANY DEVICE)



WATCH ONLINE VIDEOS EVERY WEEK

WATCH ONLINE VIDEOS EVERY MONTH

WATCH ONLINE VIDEOS LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH

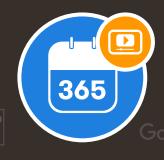
NEVER WATCH ONLINE VIDEOS



15%



5%



1%



14%



HOW INTERNET USERS WATCH TELEVISION

\$

COMPARISON OF THE METHODS AND DEVICES USED FOR ACCESSING AND DISPLAYING 'TELEVISION' CONTENT

REGULAR TELEVISION ON A TV SET RECORDED CONTENT ON A TV SET

HODIID

CATCH-UP /
ON-DEMAND
SERVICE ON TV SET

ONLINE CONTENT STREAMED ON A TV SET

ONLINE CONTENT STREAMED ON ANOTHER DEVICE



74% 37%



30%



22%



SOCIAL MEDIA USE

BASED ON THE MONTHLY ACTIVE USERS REPORTED BY THE MOST ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM IN EACH COUNTRY



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE SOCIAL
MEDIA USERS

6.70MILLION

ACTIVE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



80%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF SOCIAL USERS
ACCESSING VIA MOBILE



5.80 MILLION

ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



FACEBOOK USAGE ANALYSIS

A CLOSER LOOK AT FACEBOOK USE, BROKEN DOWN BY MOBILE USE AND SELF-DECLARED GENDER OF USERS



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE FACEBOOK USERS ANNUAL CHANGE IN FACEBOOK USERS vs. JANUARY 2017 PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK USERS ACCESSING VIA MOBILE PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS FEMALE

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS MALE



6.70
MILLION



+16%



87%



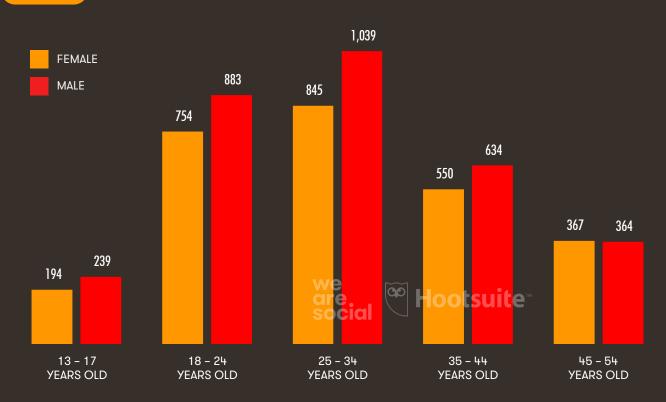
47%



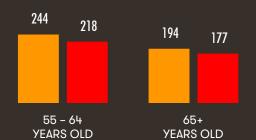
PROFILE OF FACEBOOK USERS

A BREAKDOWN OF THE COUNTRY'S FACEBOOK'S USERS BY AGE AND GENDER, IN THOUSANDS





AGE	TOTAL	FEMALE	MALE
TOTAL	6,700,000	47 %	53%
13 – 17	430,000	3%	4%
18 – 24	1,600,000	11%	13%
25 - 34	1,900,000	13%	16%
35 - 44	1,200,000	8%	9%
45 - 54	730,000	5%	5%
55 - 64	460,000	4%	3%
65+	370,000	3%	3%





AVERAGE FACEBOOK PAGE POST REACH

AVERAGE MONTHLY GROWTH IN PAGE LIKES ('FANS'), AVERAGE REACH OF PAGE POSTS vs. PAGE LIKES, AND PAID MEDIA



AVERAGE MONTHLY
CHANGE IN PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE POST REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE ORGANIC REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

PERCENTAGE OF PAGES
USING PAID MEDIA

AVERAGE PAID REACH vs. TOTAL REACH









+0.02%

9.1%

5.8%

8.9%

11.0%





AVERAGE FACEBOOK ENGAGEMENT RATES

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO ENGAGE WITH A FACEBOOK PAGE'S POSTS vs. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT THOSE POSTS REACH



AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE POSTS (ALL TYPES) AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE VIDEO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE PHOTO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE LINK POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE STATUS POSTS











4.06%

6.18%

5.99%

3.70%

4.22%





INSTAGRAM USAGE ANALYSIS

AN OVERVIEW OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS, BROKEN DOWN BY GENDER



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

ACTIVE INSTAGRAM
USERS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF TOTAL POPULATION

FEMALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

MALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS







3.30 MILLION

39%

50%





MOBILE USERS vs. MOBILE CONNECTIONS

COMPARING THE NUMBER OF UNIQUE MOBILE USERS TO THE NUMBER OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS



NUMBER OF UNIQUE MOBILE USERS (ANY TYPE OF HANDSET)

MOBILE PENETRATION (UNIQUE USERS vs. TOTAL POPULATION)

TOTAL NUMBER
OF MOBILE
CONNECTIONS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
TOTAL POPULATION

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CONNECTIONS PER UNIQUE MOBILE USER











5.72 MILLION

68%

10.07
MILLION

120%

1.76

MOBILE CONNECTIONS BY TYPE

BASED ON THE NUMBER OF CELLULAR CONNECTIONS (NOTE: NOT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS)



TOTAL NUMBER
OF MOBILE
CONNECTIONS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
TOTAL POPULATION

PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE PRE-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE POST-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE BROADBAND (3G & 4G)











10.07 MILLION

120%

19%

81%

MOBILE CONNECTIVITY INDEX

GSMA INTELLIGENCE'S ASSESSMENT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY ENABLERS AND DRIVERS OF MOBILE CONNECTIVITY



OVERALL COUNTRY
INDEX SCORE

MOBILE NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE

AFFORDABILITY OF DEVICES & SERVICES

CONSUMER READINESS

AVAILABILITY OF RELEVANT CONTENT & SERVICES













75.83

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

62.54

OUT OF A MAXIMUM
POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

75.40

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100 84.46

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100 83.02

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100





SMARTPHONE LIFE MANAGEMENT ACTIVITIES

PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION USING A SMARTPHONE TO PERFORM EACH TASK [SURVEY-BASED]

USE THE ALARM **CLOCK FUNCTION**



50%

TAKE PHOTOS **OR VIDEOS**



51%

MANAGE DIARY OR APPOINTMENTS



00

32%

CHECK THE NEWS



35%

CHECK THE **WEATHER**



23%

READ E-BOOKS OR E-MAGAZINES



3%

TRACK HEALTH, DIET, OR ACTIVITY LEVELS



5%

MANAGE LISTS (E.G. SHOPPING, TASKS)





FINANCIAL INCLUSION FACTORS

\$

PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15+ THAT REPORTS OWNING OR USING EACH FINANCIAL PRODUCT OR SERVICE

90

HAS A BANK



90%

HAS A CREDIT CARD

00



76%

MAKES AND / OR RECEIVES MOBILE PAYMENTS VIA GSMA



[N/A]

MAKES ONLINE PURCHASES AND / OR PAYS BILLS ONLINE



36%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



76%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



76%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS



30%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN
MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS







E-COMMERCE SPEND BY CATEGORY

TOTAL ANNUAL AMOUNT SPENT ON CONSUMER E-COMMERCE CATEGORIES, IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS







ELECTRONICS & PHYSICAL MEDIA



FOOD & PERSONAL CARE



FURNITURE & APPLIANCES



\$737.3 **MILLION**

\$921.5 **MILLION**

\$188.7 **MILLION**

\$182.6 **MILLION**

TOYS, DIY & HOBBIES





TRAVEL (INCLUDING

ACCOMMODATION)

\$386.6 **MILLION**





\$4.7 **MILLION**

VIDEO GAMES



\$80.2 **MILLION**



\$736.4 **MILLION**

E-COMMERCE GROWTH BY CATEGORY

ANNUAL CHANGE IN THE TOTAL AMOUNT SPENT ON CONSUMER E-COMMERCE CATEGORIES, IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS



FASHION & BEAUTY



ELECTRONICS &

PHYSICAL MEDIA

+6%

FOOD & PERSONAL CARE



+10%

FURNITURE & APPLIANCES



+15%

TOYS, DIY & HOBBIES

+11%



+6%

TRAVEL (INCLUDING ACCOMMODATION)



+11%

DIGITAL MUSIC



+2%

VIDEO GAMES



+13%





E-COMMERCE DETAIL: CONSUMER GOODS

AN OVERVIEW OF THE E-COMMERCE MARKET FOR CONSUMER GOODS, WITH VALUES IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS



TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE PURCHASING CONSUMER GOODS VIA E-COMMERCE

#

4.10

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+6%

PENETRATION OF CONSUMER GOODS E-COMMERCE (TOTAL POPULATION)



49%

VALUE OF THE CONSUMER GOODS E-COMMERCE MARKET (TOTAL ANNUAL SALES REVENUE)



\$2.767



+8%

AVERAGE ANNUAL REVENUE PER USER OF CONSUMER GOODS E-COMMERCE (ARPU)



\$675

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+2%

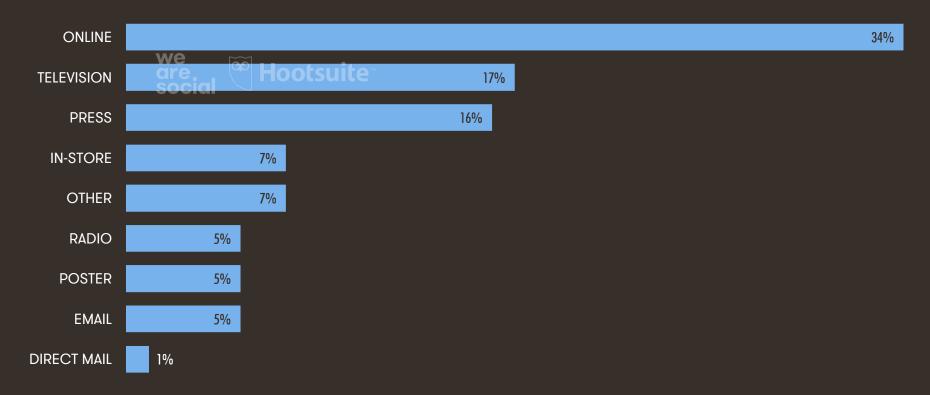
ODS VIA DIGITAL CHANNELS



ADVERTISING MEDIA: FIRST AWARENESS



THE CHANNEL THAT FIRST INTRODUCED INTERNET USERS* TO A PRODUCT OR SERVICE THAT THEY SUBSEQUENTLY PURCHASED











JORDAN



DIGITAL IN JORDAN

A SNAPSHOT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY DIGITAL STATISTICAL INDICATORS



TOTAL **POPULATION**



INTERNET USERS



ACTIVE SOCIAL

MOBILE CONNECTIONS



ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



MILLION

MILLION

MILLION

11.34 **MILLION**

MILLION

URBANISATION: 84%

PENETRATION: 89% **PENETRATION:**

59%

vs. POPULATION:

116%

PENETRATION:







ANNUAL DIGITAL GROWTH

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE IN KEY STATISTICAL INDICATORS



INTERNET USERS



ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA USERS



MOBILE CONNECTIONS



ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



+53%

SINCE JAN 2017

+3 MILLION

+7%

SINCE JAN 2017

+400 THOUSAND

+9%

SINCE JAN 2017

+915 THOUSAND

+10%

SINCE JAN 2017

+500 THOUSAND



POPULATION & ECONOMIC INDICATORS

ESSENTIAL DEMOGRAPHICS AND KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS



TOTAL POPULATION



we are social FEMALE POPULATION



(CO)

MALE POPULATION



we are social

ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION SIZE



+2.1%

MEDIAN AGE



22.8 YEARS OLD

POPULATION LIVING

9.80

MILLION



84%

GDP PER CAPITA

49.4%



\$9,065

LITERACY (TOTAL)

50.6%



97%

FEMALE LITERACY



95%

MALE LITERACY







INTERNET USE

BASED ON REPORTED INTERNET USER DATA, AND ACTIVE USE OF INTERNET-POWERED MOBILE SERVICES



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE
INTERNET USERS



8.70

INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



89%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE MOBILE
INTERNET USERS



7.95 MILLION

MOBILE INTERNET USERS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
THE TOTAL POPULATION



INTERNET USERS: DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES

REPORTS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERNET USERS FROM DIFFERENT DATA PROVIDERS



INTERNET WORLD STATS

ITU (INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION)

INTERNET LIVE STATS

CIA WORLD FACTBOOK







6.30 **MILLION**

6.11 **MILLION**

MILLION

6.11 **MILLION**







SHARE OF WEB TRAFFIC BY DEVICE

BASED ON EACH DEVICE'S SHARE OF ALL WEB PAGES SERVED TO WEB BROWSERS



LAPTOPS & DESKTOPS



MOBILE PHONES



TABLET DEVICES



OTHER DEVICES



48%

year-on-year change: +19% **50%**

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-12%

2%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-35%

0.17%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+240%







ALEXA'S RANKING OF TOP WEBSITES



RANKINGS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF VISITORS TO EACH SITE, AND THE NUMBER OF PAGES VIEWED ON EACH SITE PER VISIT

# WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES	#	WEBSITE		TIME	PAGES
01 GOOGLE.JO	6M 39S	9.46	11	ALKAWNNEWS.COM		5M 12S	4.40
02 YOUTUBE.COM	8M 18S	4.79	12	УАНОО.СОМ		4M 02S	3.61
03 GOOGLE.COM	7M 32S	8.56	13	ROYANEWS.TV		3M 22S	2.10
04 SARAYANEWS.COM	14M 45S	4.40	14	ARABI21.COM		8M 17S	3.70
05 ALWAKEELNEWS.COM	5M 10S	3.38	15	ALQUDS.CO.UK		4M 53S	3.10
06 AMMONNEWS.NET	8M 42S	2.90	16	SAWALEIF.COM		3M 57S	2.06
07 GARAANEWS.COM	3M 33S	2.50	17	AHDATH24.COM	we gre	2M 35S	2.10
08 KHABERNI.COM	5M 44S	3.96	18	SARAHANEWS.NET	are social	1M 48S	1.20
09 FACEBOOK.COM	10M 21S	4.00	19	WIKIPEDIA.ORG		4M 16S	3.31
10 FACTJO.COM	4M 34S	2.80	20	RAIALYOUM.COM		7M 06S	4.05





TOP GOOGLE SEARCH QUERIES IN 2017

*

RANKING OF THE TOP SEARCH TERMS ENTERED INTO GOOGLE'S SEARCH ENGINE THROUGHOUT 2017

#	QUERY		INDEX
01		صور	100
02		فيس	97
03	FACEBOOK	ial	73
04		فیس	64
05	GOOGLE		50
06	YOUTUBE		43
07	نم	مترج	39
80	ب	يوتيو	36
09		كورة	30
10	MP3		30

#	QUERY	INDEX
11	اغاني	29
12	TRANSLATE	28
13	تر جمة	26
14	افلام	26
15	الطقس	24
16	سرايا	22
17	العاب	20
18	السوق المفتوح	20
19	جو جل	15
20	يلا شوت	15



SOCIAL MEDIA USE

BASED ON THE MONTHLY ACTIVE USERS REPORTED BY THE MOST ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM IN EACH COUNTRY



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE SOCIAL
MEDIA USERS

ACTIVE SOCIAL USERS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
THE TOTAL POPULATION

TOTAL NUMBER
OF SOCIAL USERS
ACCESSING VIA MOBILE

ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION







5.80
MILLION

59%

5.30 MILLION

FACEBOOK USAGE ANALYSIS

A CLOSER LOOK AT FACEBOOK USE, BROKEN DOWN BY MOBILE USE AND SELF-DECLARED GENDER OF USERS



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE FACEBOOK USERS ANNUAL CHANGE IN FACEBOOK USERS vs. JANUARY 2017 PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK USERS ACCESSING VIA MOBILE PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS FEMALE

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS MALE











5.80 MILLION

+7%

91%

42%

AVERAGE FACEBOOK PAGE POST REACH

AVERAGE MONTHLY GROWTH IN PAGE LIKES ('FANS'), AVERAGE REACH OF PAGE POSTS vs. PAGE LIKES, AND PAID MEDIA



AVERAGE MONTHLY
CHANGE IN PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE POST REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE ORGANIC REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

PERCENTAGE OF PAGES
USING PAID MEDIA

AVERAGE PAID REACH vs. TOTAL REACH











+0.05%

10.2%

10.2%

22.1%

37.0%

AVERAGE FACEBOOK ENGAGEMENT RATES

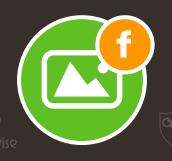
THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO ENGAGE WITH A FACEBOOK PAGE'S POSTS vs. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT THOSE POSTS REACH



AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE POSTS (ALL TYPES) AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE VIDEO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE PHOTO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE LINK POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE STATUS POSTS











5.63%

7.58%

6.87%

4.82%

9.43%



INSTAGRAM USAGE ANALYSIS

AN OVERVIEW OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS, BROKEN DOWN BY GENDER



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

ACTIVE INSTAGRAM
USERS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF TOTAL POPULATION

FEMALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

MALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS







1.80 MILLION

18%

45%



MOBILE CONNECTIONS BY TYPE

BASED ON THE NUMBER OF CELLULAR CONNECTIONS (NOTE: NOT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS)



TOTAL NUMBER
OF MOBILE
CONNECTIONS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
TOTAL POPULATION

PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE PRE-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE POST-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE BROADBAND (3G & 4G)











11.34 MILLION

116%

90%

10%



MOBILE CONNECTIVITY INDEX

GSMA INTELLIGENCE'S ASSESSMENT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY ENABLERS AND DRIVERS OF MOBILE CONNECTIVITY



OVERALL COUNTRY
INDEX SCORE

MOBILE NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE

AFFORDABILITY OF DEVICES & SERVICES

CONSUMER READINESS

AVAILABILITY OF RELEVANT CONTENT & SERVICES













59.11

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100 54.83

OUT OF A MAXIMUM
POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

48.63

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100 62.52

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100 73.24

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100





FINANCIAL INCLUSION FACTORS



PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15+ THAT REPORTS OWNING OR USING EACH FINANCIAL PRODUCT OR SERVICE

90



HAS A BANK **ACCOUNT**



25%

HAS A CREDIT CARD



2%

MAKES AND / OR RECEIVES MOBILE PAYMENTS VIA GSMA



0.5%

MAKES ONLINE PURCHASES AND / OR PAYS BILLS ONLINE



3%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



00

0.9%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS



0.5%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS









LEBANON



DIGITAL IN LEBANON

A SNAPSHOT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY DIGITAL STATISTICAL INDICATORS



TOTAL **POPULATION**



INTERNET USERS



MOBILE CONNECTIONS









MILLION

MILLION

PENETRATION:

MILLION

MILLION

MILLION

ACTIVE MOBILE

SOCIAL USERS

URBANISATION: 88%

91%

PENETRATION:

66%

vs. POPULATION:

75%

PENETRATION:



ANNUAL DIGITAL GROWTH

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE IN KEY STATISTICAL INDICATORS



INTERNET **USERS**

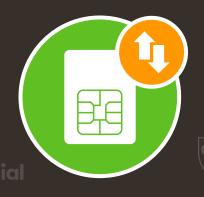




ACTIVE SOCIAL

MEDIA USERS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS



ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



+22%

SINCE JAN 2017

+995 THOUSAND

+14%

SINCE JAN 2017

+500 THOUSAND

+2%

SINCE JAN 2017

+79 THOUSAND

+16%

SINCE JAN 2017

+500 THOUSAND





POPULATION & ECONOMIC INDICATORS

ESSENTIAL DEMOGRAPHICS AND KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS



TOTAL POPULATION



we are social

FEMALE POPULATION



MALE POPULATION



50.2%

ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION SIZE



+0.2%





31.3 YEARS OLD

POPULATION LIVING
IN URBAN AREAS

6.09

MILLION



88%

GDP PER CAPITA

49.8%



\$14,337

LITERACY (TOTAL)



94%

FEMALE LITERACY



92%

MALE LITERACY



96%





INTERNET USE

BASED ON REPORTED INTERNET USER DATA, AND ACTIVE USE OF INTERNET-POWERED MOBILE SERVICES



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE
INTERNET USERS



5.54
MILLION

INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



91%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE MOBILE
INTERNET USERS



4.99

MOBILE INTERNET USERS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
THE TOTAL POPULATION







INTERNET USERS: DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES

REPORTS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERNET USERS FROM DIFFERENT DATA PROVIDERS

INTERNET WORLD STATS

ITU (INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION)

INTERNET LIVE STATS CIA WORLD FACTBOOK









4.60 MILLION

4.63

4.55

4.63
MILLION







SHARE OF WEB TRAFFIC BY DEVICE

BASED ON EACH DEVICE'S SHARE OF ALL WEB PAGES SERVED TO WEB BROWSERS



LAPTOPS & **DESKTOPS**

MOBILE PHONES



TABLET DEVICES



OTHER DEVICES



51%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+18%

46%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-13%

3%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-24%

0.07%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+133%





ALEXA'S RANKING OF TOP WEBSITES



RANKINGS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF VISITORS TO EACH SITE, AND THE NUMBER OF PAGES VIEWED ON EACH SITE PER VISIT

# WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES	#	WEBSIT
01 GOOGLE.COM.LB	7M 51S	10.21	11	SAIDAON
02 YOUTUBE.COM	8M 18S	4.79	12	INSTAGE
03 GOOGLE.COM	7M 32S	8.56	13	AL-AKHB
04 FACEBOOK.COM	10M 21S	4.00	14	LEBANOI
05 LIVE.COM	4M 03S	3.41	15	MSN.CO
06 YASOUR.ORG	4M 39S	3.50	16	ALIEXPRE
07 WIKIPEDIA.ORG	4M 16S	3.31	17	DELOTO
08 BINTJBEIL.ORG	4M 20S	2.20	18	BLOGSP
09 GREENAREA.ME	2M 55S	2.20	19	TXXX.CC
10 YAHOO.COM	4M 02S	3.61	20	LEBANOI

#	WEBSITE		TIME	PAGES
11	SAIDAONLINE.COM		6M 35S	4.37
12	INSTAGRAM.COM		5M 23S	3.34
13	AL-AKHBAR.COM		4M 25S	2.83
14	LEBANON-LOTTO.COM		3M 20S	2.80
15	MSN.COM		3M 51S	2.53
16	ALIEXPRESS.COM		14M 15S	11.29
17	DELOTON.COM	we are.	1M 02S	1.52
18	BLOGSPOT.COM	are social	2M 38S	2.12
19	TXXX.COM		5M 04S	2.84
20	LEBANONFILES.COM		17M 41S	4.34







TOP GOOGLE SEARCH QUERIES IN 2017



RANKING OF THE TOP SEARCH TERMS ENTERED INTO GOOGLE'S SEARCH ENGINE THROUGHOUT 2017

# QUERY	INDEX
01 LEBANON	100
صور س	- 61
03 TRANSLATE	53
04 GOOGLE	45
05 FACEBOOK	45
06 YOUTUBE	27
07 GOOGLE TRANSLATE	22
08 WEATHER	22
09 YOU	20
لطقس 10	18

# QUERY		INDEX
11	افلام	15
12 QUOTES		14
13	اغاني	13
14	فيس	11
15	مترجم	11
16 LOGIN FACEBOOK		9
17	فيس بوك	9
18 WHATSAPP		8
19 HOTMAIL		8
20 INSTAGRAM		7



SOCIAL MEDIA USE

*

BASED ON THE MONTHLY ACTIVE USERS REPORTED BY THE MOST ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM IN EACH COUNTRY

TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE SOCIAL
MEDIA USERS

4.00 MILLION

ACTIVE SOCIAL USERS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
THE TOTAL POPULATION



66%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF SOCIAL USERS
ACCESSING VIA MOBILE



3.60
MILLION

ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



FACEBOOK USAGE ANALYSIS

A CLOSER LOOK AT FACEBOOK USE, BROKEN DOWN BY MOBILE USE AND SELF-DECLARED GENDER OF USERS



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE FACEBOOK USERS

ANNUAL CHANGE IN FACEBOOK USERS vs. JANUARY 2017

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK USERS ACCESSING VIA MOBILE PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS FEMALE

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS MALE











4.00
MILLION

+14%

90%

43%

AVERAGE FACEBOOK PAGE POST REACH

*

AVERAGE MONTHLY GROWTH IN PAGE LIKES ('FANS'), AVERAGE REACH OF PAGE POSTS vs. PAGE LIKES, AND PAID MEDIA

AVERAGE MONTHLY
CHANGE IN PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE POST REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE ORGANIC REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

PERCENTAGE OF PAGES
USING PAID MEDIA

AVERAGE PAID REACH vs. TOTAL REACH











+0.79%

11.4%

12.8%

12.9%

29.7%

AVERAGE FACEBOOK ENGAGEMENT RATES

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO ENGAGE WITH A FACEBOOK PAGE'S POSTS vs. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT THOSE POSTS REACH



AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE POSTS (ALL TYPES) AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE VIDEO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE PHOTO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE LINK POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE STATUS POSTS











7.87%

9.05%

5.31%

5.15%

6.30%





INSTAGRAM USAGE ANALYSIS

AN OVERVIEW OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS, BROKEN DOWN BY GENDER



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

ACTIVE INSTAGRAM
USERS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF TOTAL POPULATION

FEMALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

MALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS







1.40

23%

48%





MOBILE CONNECTIONS BY TYPE

BASED ON THE NUMBER OF CELLULAR CONNECTIONS (NOTE: NOT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS)



TOTAL NUMBER
OF MOBILE
CONNECTIONS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
TOTAL POPULATION

PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE PRE-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE POST-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE BROADBAND (3G & 4G)











4.56 MILLION

75%

80%

20%



MOBILE CONNECTIVITY INDEX

GSMA INTELLIGENCE'S ASSESSMENT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY ENABLERS AND DRIVERS OF MOBILE CONNECTIVITY



OVERALL COUNTRY
INDEX SCORE

MOBILE NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE

AFFORDABILITY OF DEVICES & SERVICES

CONSUMER READINESS

AVAILABILITY OF RELEVANT CONTENT & SERVICES













63.22

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

55.27

OUT OF A MAXIMUM
POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

63.56

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

62.54

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

72.72

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100





FINANCIAL INCLUSION FACTORS



PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15+ THAT REPORTS OWNING OR USING EACH FINANCIAL PRODUCT OR SERVICE

90



HAS A BANK **ACCOUNT**



47%

HAS A CREDIT CARD



11%

MAKES AND / OR RECEIVES MOBILE PAYMENTS VIA GSMA



0.7%

MAKES ONLINE PURCHASES AND / OR PAYS BILLS ONLINE



4%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



00

7%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



15%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS



PERCENTAGE OF MEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS









PALESTINE





DIGITAL IN PALESTINE

A SNAPSHOT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY DIGITAL STATISTICAL INDICATORS



TOTAL POPULATION



INTERNET USERS



ACTIVE SOCIAL MOBILE MEDIA USERS CONNECTIONS



ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



4.99

3.05

1.60 MILLION

3.78 MILLION

1.40

URBANISATION: 76%

PENETRATION:

PENETRATION:

32%

vs. POPULATION:

76%

PENETRATION:



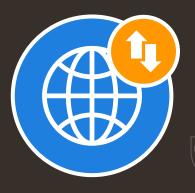


ANNUAL DIGITAL GROWTH

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE IN KEY STATISTICAL INDICATORS



INTERNET **USERS**

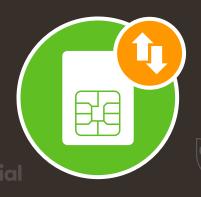


MEDIA USERS

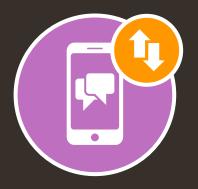


ACTIVE SOCIAL

MOBILE CONNECTIONS



ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



+1%

SINCE JAN 2017

+43 THOUSAND

-5.9%

SINCE JAN 2017

-100 THOUSAND

-0.3%

SINCE JAN 2017

-12 THOUSAND

0%

SINCE JAN 2017

(UNCHANGED)





POPULATION & ECONOMIC INDICATORS

ESSENTIAL DEMOGRAPHICS AND KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS



TOTAL POPULATION



we are social

FEMALE POPULATION



(QD)

MALE POPULATION



50.7%

ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION SIZE



+2.7%

MEDIAN AGE



19.8 YEARS OLD

POPULATION LIVING

4,99

MILLION



76%

GDP PER CAPITA

49.3%



[N/A]

LITERACY (TOTAL)



97%

FEMALE LITERACY



95%

MALE LITERACY



99%



INTERNET USE

BASED ON REPORTED INTERNET USER DATA, AND ACTIVE USE OF INTERNET-POWERED MOBILE SERVICES



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE
INTERNET USERS



3.05
MILLION

INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



61%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE MOBILE
INTERNET USERS



2.67
MILLION

MOBILE INTERNET USERS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
THE TOTAL POPULATION







INTERNET USERS: DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES

REPORTS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERNET USERS FROM DIFFERENT DATA PROVIDERS



INTERNET WORLD STATS

ITU (INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION)

INTERNET LIVE STATS

CIA WORLD **FACTBOOK**







3.02 **MILLION**

MILLION

3.01 **MILLION**

2.86 MILLION

SHARE OF WEB TRAFFIC BY DEVICE

BASED ON EACH DEVICE'S SHARE OF ALL WEB PAGES SERVED TO WEB BROWSERS



LAPTOPS & DESKTOPS



MOBILE PHONES



TABLET DEVICES



OTHER DEVICES



61%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

37%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+3%

2%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-17%

0.01%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

[N/A]





ALEXA'S RANKING OF TOP WEBSITES



RANKINGS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF VISITORS TO EACH SITE, AND THE NUMBER OF PAGES VIEWED ON EACH SITE PER VISIT

# WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES
01 ALWATANVOICE.COM	9M 44S	2.57
02 GOOGLE.PS	6M 16S	8.70
03 YOUTUBE.COM	8M 18S	4.79
04 JAWABKOM.COM	1M 18S	1.41
05 GOOGLE.COM	7M 32S	8.56
06 FACEBOOK.COM	10M 21S	4.00
07 SHOBIDDAK.COM	7M 08S	4.40
08 SAMANEWS.PS	6M 42S	2.63
09 PANET.CO.IL	5M 41S	3.30
10 WATTAN.TV	5M 22S	1.70

#	WEBSITE		TIME	PAGES
11	NABLUS.NEWS		4M 56S	2.80
12	PALTODAY.PS		6M 15S	2.63
13	ALFAJERTV.COM		4M 03S	3.10
14	FREEARABSEXX.COM		3M 11S	3.78
15	УАНОО.СОМ		4M 02S	3.61
16	RMIX.PS		2M 40S	1.70
17	ALQUDS.COM	we are.	4M 22S	2.10
18	NNPRESS.COM		5M 06S	2.20
19	LIVE.COM		4M 03S	3.41
20	INSTAGRAM.COM		5M 23S	3.34





TOP GOOGLE SEARCH QUERIES IN 2017

RANKING OF THE TOP SEARCH TERMS ENTERED INTO GOOGLE'S SEARCH ENGINE THROUGHOUT 2017

# QUERY		INDEX
01	فيس	100
02	فيس بوك	67
03	dre social صور	61
04 FACEBOOK		52
05	القدس	30
06	يوتيوب	29
07 GOOGLE		28
08	الطقس	24
09	مترجم	24
10	ترجمة	22

# QUERY		INDEX
11	اغاني	21
12	معا	21
13	شو بدك من فلسطين	20
14 YOUTUBE		20
15	العاب	18
16	كورة	17
17	جامعة القدس	17
18 MP3		17
19	جامعة القدس المفتوحة	15
20	طقس فلسطين	15



SOCIAL MEDIA USE

BASED ON THE MONTHLY ACTIVE USERS REPORTED BY THE MOST ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM IN EACH COUNTRY



TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE SOCIAL
MEDIA USERS



1.60

ACTIVE SOCIAL USERS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
THE TOTAL POPULATION



32%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF SOCIAL USERS
ACCESSING VIA MOBILE



1.40

ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



FACEBOOK USAGE ANALYSIS

A CLOSER LOOK AT FACEBOOK USE, BROKEN DOWN BY MOBILE USE AND SELF-DECLARED GENDER OF USERS



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE **FACEBOOK USERS** ANNUAL CHANGE IN **FACEBOOK USERS** vs. JANUARY 2017

PERCENTAGE OF **FACEBOOK USERS ACCESSING VIA MOBILE**

PERCENTAGE OF **FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS FEMALE**

PERCENTAGE OF **FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS MALE**



MILLION

1.60



-6%



88%



47%



AVERAGE FACEBOOK PAGE POST REACH

AVERAGE MONTHLY GROWTH IN PAGE LIKES ('FANS'), AVERAGE REACH OF PAGE POSTS vs. PAGE LIKES, AND PAID MEDIA



AVERAGE MONTHLY
CHANGE IN PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE POST REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE ORGANIC REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

PERCENTAGE OF PAGES
USING PAID MEDIA

AVERAGE PAID REACH vs. TOTAL REACH



+0.04%

4.7%



0.7%



21.1%



23.7%

AVERAGE FACEBOOK ENGAGEMENT RATES

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO ENGAGE WITH A FACEBOOK PAGE'S POSTS vs. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT THOSE POSTS REACH



AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE POSTS (ALL TYPES) AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE VIDEO POSTS

AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE PHOTO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE LINK POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE STATUS POSTS











4.67%

4.27%

2.58%

1.19%

4.65%

INSTAGRAM USAGE ANALYSIS

AN OVERVIEW OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS, BROKEN DOWN BY GENDER



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

ACTIVE INSTAGRAM
USERS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF TOTAL POPULATION

FEMALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

MALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS







660.0 THOUSAND

13%

50%



MOBILE CONNECTIONS BY TYPE

BASED ON THE NUMBER OF CELLULAR CONNECTIONS (NOTE: NOT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS)



TOTAL NUMBER
OF MOBILE
CONNECTIONS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
TOTAL POPULATION

PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE PRE-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE POST-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE BROADBAND (3G & 4G)











3.78
MILLION

76%

88%

12%

[N/A]



FINANCIAL INCLUSION FACTORS



PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15+ THAT REPORTS OWNING OR USING EACH FINANCIAL PRODUCT OR SERVICE

90



HAS A BANK **ACCOUNT**



24%

HAS A CREDIT CARD



1%

MAKES AND / OR RECEIVES MOBILE PAYMENTS VIA GSMA



[N/A]

MAKES ONLINE PURCHASES AND / OR PAYS BILLS ONLINE



2%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



00

0.6%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS



PERCENTAGE OF MEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS



2%





SYRIA



DIGITAL IN SYRIA

A SNAPSHOT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY DIGITAL STATISTICAL INDICATORS



TOTAL **POPULATION**



INTERNET USERS



ACTIVE SOCIAL

MEDIA USERS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS



ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



18.28 **MILLION**

MILLION

PENETRATION:

MILLION

14.24 **MILLION**

MILLION

URBANISATION:

59% 33% **PENETRATION:**

30%

vs. POPULATION:

78%

PENETRATION:





ANNUAL DIGITAL GROWTH

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE IN KEY STATISTICAL INDICATORS



INTERNET **USERS**



ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA USERS



+8%

SINCE JAN 2017

MOBILE CONNECTIONS



+3%

SINCE JAN 2017

+456 THOUSAND

ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



+9%

SINCE JAN 2017

+400 THOUSAND

+409 THOUSAND

+7%

SINCE JAN 2017

+400 THOUSAND







POPULATION & ECONOMIC INDICATORS

ESSENTIAL DEMOGRAPHICS AND KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS



TOTAL POPULATION



we are social

FEMALE POPULATION



(GD)

MALE POPULATION



ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION SIZE



AGE



MEDIAN

18.28 MILLION

49.5%

GDP PER

CAPITA



+0.1%

24.5 YEARS OLD

POPULATION LIVING
IN URBAN AREAS



59%

(CO)

\$

\$5,100

LITERACY (TOTAL)



86%

FEMALE LITERACY



81%

MALE LITERACY



92%

SOURCES: UNITED NATIONS; US CENSUS BUREAU; UNESCO; WORLD BANK, IMF; CIA WORLD FACTBOOK.



INTERNET USE

BASED ON REPORTED INTERNET USER DATA, AND ACTIVE USE OF INTERNET-POWERED MOBILE SERVICES



TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTIVE **INTERNET USERS**



MILLION

INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



33%

TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTIVE MOBILE **INTERNET USERS**



MILLION

MOBILE INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION





INTERNET USERS: DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES

REPORTS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERNET USERS FROM DIFFERENT DATA PROVIDERS



INTERNET WORLD STATS

ITU (INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION)

INTERNET LIVE STATS CIA WORLD FACTBOOK









6.03
MILLION

5.82

5.50
MILLION

5.83
MILLION







SHARE OF WEB TRAFFIC BY DEVICE

BASED ON EACH DEVICE'S SHARE OF ALL WEB PAGES SERVED TO WEB BROWSERS



LAPTOPS & DESKTOPS

MOBILE PHONES



TABLET DEVICES



OTHER DEVICES



33%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+4%

65%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

0%

2%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-36%

[N/A]

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

[N/A]



ALEXA'S RANKING OF TOP WEBSITES



RANKINGS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF VISITORS TO EACH SITE, AND THE NUMBER OF PAGES VIEWED ON EACH SITE PER VISIT

# WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES	# WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES
01 GOOGLE.COM	7M 32S	8.56	11 XVIDEOS.COM	14M 04S	10.15
02 YOUTUBE.COM	8M 18S	4.79	12 KOOORA.COM	7M 59S	5.95
03 FACEBOOK.COM	10M 21S	4.00	13 TWITTER.COM	6M 21S	3.21
04 WIKIPEDIA.ORG	4M 16S	3.31	14 INSTAGRAM.COM	5M 23S	3.34
05 DELOTON.COM	1M 02S	1.52	15 RT.COM	4M 23S	2.77
06 XNXX.COM	12M 46S	9.27	16 AKSALSER.COM	4M 03S	2.46
07 LIVE.COM	4M 03S	3.41	17 HITCPM.COM	we OM 31S	1.39
08 BLOGSPOT.COM	2M 38S	2.12	18 PORNHUB.COM	social 8M 29S	3.19
09 УАНОО.СОМ	4M 02S	3.61	19 SVUONLINE.ORG	8M 37S	5.42
10 EGY.BEST	3M 38S	3.77	20 DOUBLECLICK.NET	2M 39S	1.90







TOP GOOGLE SEARCH QUERIES IN 2017

* *

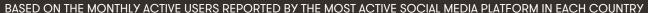
RANKING OF THE TOP SEARCH TERMS ENTERED INTO GOOGLE'S SEARCH ENGINE THROUGHOUT 2017

# QUERY		INDEX
01	صور	100
02	فيس فيس	44
03	فيس بوك	31
04	تحميل	25
05 FACEBOOK		25
06	بنات	23
07	افلام	22
08	اغاني	20
09	متر جم	15
10 GOOGLE		14

#	QUERY	INDEX
11	ترجمة	11
12	العاب	11
13	فيسبو ك	11
14	يونيو ب	9
15	YOUTUBE	8
16	صور بنات	7
17	TRANSLATE	6
18	و اتس اب	5
19	الطقس	5
20	دمشق الان	5



SOCIAL MEDIA USE





TOTAL NUMBER
OF ACTIVE SOCIAL
MEDIA USERS



5.50 MILLION

ACTIVE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



30%

TOTAL NUMBER
OF SOCIAL USERS
ACCESSING VIA MOBILE



4.90
MILLION

ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



27%

FACEBOOK USAGE ANALYSIS

A CLOSER LOOK AT FACEBOOK USE, BROKEN DOWN BY MOBILE USE AND SELF-DECLARED GENDER OF USERS



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE FACEBOOK USERS

ANNUAL CHANGE IN FACEBOOK USERS vs. JANUARY 2017

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK USERS ACCESSING VIA MOBILE PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS FEMALE

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS MALE











5.50 MILLION

[N/A]

89%

[N/A]

[N/A]

AVERAGE FACEBOOK PAGE POST REACH

AVERAGE MONTHLY GROWTH IN PAGE LIKES ('FANS'), AVERAGE REACH OF PAGE POSTS vs. PAGE LIKES, AND PAID MEDIA



AVERAGE MONTHLY
CHANGE IN PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE POST REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE ORGANIC REACH vs. PAGE LIKES

PERCENTAGE OF PAGES
USING PAID MEDIA

AVERAGE PAID REACH vs. TOTAL REACH











+0.01%

7.9%

2.2%

21.2%

32.3%

AVERAGE FACEBOOK ENGAGEMENT RATES

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO ENGAGE WITH A FACEBOOK PAGE'S POSTS vs. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT THOSE POSTS REACH



AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE POSTS (ALL TYPES) AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE VIDEO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE PHOTO POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE LINK POSTS AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE STATUS POSTS











2.57%

0.74%

1.77%

0.66%

1.18%

MOBILE CONNECTIONS BY TYPE

BASED ON THE NUMBER OF CELLULAR CONNECTIONS (NOTE: NOT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS)



TOTAL NUMBER
OF MOBILE
CONNECTIONS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
TOTAL POPULATION

PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE PRE-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE POST-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE BROADBAND (3G & 4G)











14.24 MILLION

78%

90%

10%



FINANCIAL INCLUSION FACTORS



PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15+ THAT REPORTS OWNING OR USING EACH FINANCIAL PRODUCT OR SERVICE

90

:

HAS A BANK ACCOUNT



23%

HAS A CREDIT CARD



3%

MAKES AND / OR RECEIVES
MOBILE PAYMENTS VIA GSMA



[N/A]

MAKES ONLINE PURCHASES AND / OR PAYS BILLS ONLINE



[N/A]

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



00

3%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



2%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS



[N/A]

PERCENTAGE OF MEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS



[N/A]





TURKEY



DIGITAL IN TURKEY

A SNAPSHOT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY DIGITAL STATISTICAL INDICATORS



TOTAL **POPULATION**



INTERNET USERS







UNIQUE **MOBILE USERS**



ACTIVE MOBILE

SOCIAL USERS

81.33 **MILLION**

MILLION

PENETRATION:

MILLION

MILLION

•

MILLION

URBANISATION:

67% **75%**

PENETRATION:

63%

PENETRATION:

73%

PENETRATION:

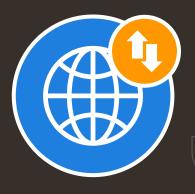


ANNUAL DIGITAL GROWTH

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE IN KEY STATISTICAL INDICATORS



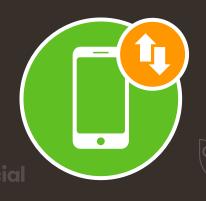
INTERNET USERS



ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA USERS



UNIQUE **MOBILE USERS**



ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS



+13%

SINCE JAN 2017

+6 MILLION

+6%

SINCE JAN 2017

+3 MILLION

+5%

SINCE JAN 2017

+3 MILLION

SINCE JAN 2017

+2 MILLION







POPULATION & ECONOMIC INDICATORS

ESSENTIAL DEMOGRAPHICS AND KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS



TOTAL POPULATION



we are social

FEMALE POPULATION



(CO)

MALE POPULATION



we are social

ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION SIZE



+1.5%





31.4 YEARS OLD

POPULATION LIVING
IN URBAN AREAS

81.33

MILLION



75%

GDP PER CAPITA

50.7%



\$24,412

LITERACY (TOTAL)

49.3%



95%

FEMALE LITERACY



92%

MALE LITERACY







DEVICE USAGE

PERCENTAGE OF THE ADULT POPULATION* THAT CURRENTLY USES EACH KIND OF DEVICE [SURVEY-BASED]







98%

SMART PHONE



77%

DEVICE FOR STREAMING

INTERNET CONTENT TO TV

LAPTOP OR DESKTOP COMPUTER



48%



25%

TELEVISION (ANY KIND)



99%

15%

E-READER DEVICE



2%

WEARABLE TECH DEVICE

TABLET

COMPUTER







TIME SPENT WITH MEDIA

SURVEY-BASED DATA: FIGURES REPRESENT RESPONDENTS' SELF-REPORTED ACTIVITY



AVERAGE DAILY TIME SPENT USING THE INTERNET VIA ANY DEVICE





AVERAGE DAILY TIME SPENT USING SOCIAL MEDIA VIA ANY DEVICE



2H 48M 2H 44M 1H 22M

AVERAGE DAILY TV VIEWING TIME (BROADCAST, STREAMING AND VIDEO ON DEMAND)



AVERAGE DAILY TIME SPENT LISTENING TO STREAMING MUSIC





ATTITUDES TOWARDS DIGITAL

HOW INTERNET USERS* PERCEIVE THE ROLE OF TECHNOLOGY, AND THEIR PERSPECTIVE ON PRIVACY ISSUES,

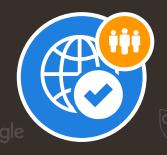


BELIEVE THAT NEW
TECHNOLOGIES OFFER MORE
OPPORTUNITIES THAN RISKS

PREFER TO COMPLETE TASKS DIGITALLY WHENEVER POSSIBLE BELIEVE DATA PRIVACY AND PROTECTION ARE VERY IMPORTANT DELETE COOKIES FROM INTERNET BROWSER TO PROTECT PRIVACY

USE AN AD-BLOCKING TOOL TO STOP ADVERTS BEING DISPLAYED











70%

51%

73%

48%

INTERNET USE

BASED ON REPORTED INTERNET USER DATA, AND USER-CLAIMED MOBILE INTERNET USE



TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTIVE **INTERNET USERS**



54.33 **MILLION**

INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



67%

TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTIVE MOBILE INTERNET USERS



51.45 **MILLION**

MOBILE INTERNET USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION







INTERNET USERS: DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES

REPORTS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERNET USERS FROM DIFFERENT DATA PROVIDERS



INTERNET WORLD STATS

ITU (INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION)

INTERNET LIVE STATS CIA WORLD FACTBOOK







56.00
MILLION

47.45
MILLION

46.20
MILLION

47.42
MILLION





FREQUENCY OF INTERNET USE

HOW OFTEN INTERNET USERS ACCESS THE INTERNET FOR PERSONAL REASONS (ANY DEVICE)







84%

AT LEAST ONCE PER WEEK



12%

AT LEAST ONCE PER MONTH



2%

LESS THAN ONCE PER MONTH



2%





INTERNET CONNECTIONS: SPEED & DEVICES

AVERAGE INTERNET CONNECTION SPEEDS, AND THE DEVICE THAT PEOPLE USE MOST OFTEN TO ACCESS THE INTERNET

AVERAGE INTERNET SPEED VIA FIXED **CONNECTIONS**

AVERAGE INTERNET SPEED VIA MOBILE **CONNECTIONS**

ACCESS THE INTERNET MOST OFTEN VIA A **COMPUTER OR TABLET**

ACCESS EQUALLY VIA A SMARTPHONE AND COMPUTER OR TABLET **ACCESS THE INTERNET** MOST OFTEN VIA A **SMARTPHONE**

 \bigcirc











15.71 MBPS

31.17 **MBPS**

8%

28%

SHARE OF WEB TRAFFIC BY DEVICE

BASED ON EACH DEVICE'S SHARE OF ALL WEB PAGES SERVED TO WEB BROWSERS



LAPTOPS & DESKTOPS



MOBILE PHONES



TABLET DEVICES



OTHER DEVICES



36%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

62%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+1%

3%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

-14%

0.05%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+67%





SIMILARWEB'S RANKING OF TOP WEBSITES

C*

RANKINGS BASED ON AVERAGE MONTHLY TRAFFIC TO EACH WEBSITE IN O4 2017

# WEBSITE	CATEGORY	MONTHLY TRAFFIC	TIME PER VISIT	PAGES PER VISIT
01 GOOGLE.COM.TR	SEARCH	2,337,700,000	8M 44S	6.9
02 YOUTUBE.COM	TV & VIDEO	845,800,000	22M 23S	11.3
03 FACEBOOK.COM	SOCIAL	785,500,000	11M 28S	11.6
04 GOOGLE.COM	SEARCH	741,000,000	5M 34S	6.1
05 TWITTER.COM	SOCIAL	188,000,000	10M 37S	9.9
06 YANDEX.COM.TR	NEWS & MEDIA	166,700,000	8M 22S	8.9
07 HURRIYET.COM.TR	NEWS & MEDIA	157,500,000	11M 04S	7.9
08 INSTAGRAM.COM	SOCIAL	we 136,800,000	7M 33S	14.3
09 SAHIBINDEN.COM	SHOPPING	132,200,000	12M 11S	21.0
10 EKSISOZLUK.COM	REFERENCE	127,000,000	6M 40S	4.8







ALEXA'S RANKING OF TOP WEBSITES



RANKINGS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF VISITORS TO EACH SITE, AND THE NUMBER OF PAGES VIEWED ON EACH SITE PER VISIT

# WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES	#	W
01 GOOGLE.COM.TR	6M 27S	11.27	11	HU
02 YOUTUBE.COM	8M 18S	4.79	12	KIZ
03 GOOGLE.COM	7M 32S	8.56	13	LIV
04 SABAH.COM.TR	5M 14S	3.72	14	УΕ
05 HABER7.COM	12M 51S	7.17	15	ME
06 FACEBOOK.COM	10M 21S	4.00	16	MI
07 ENSONHABER.COM	13M 27S	3.99	17	EK
08 ONEDIO.COM	6M 49S	3.54	18	HE
09 SAHIBINDEN.COM	16M 14S	17.95	19	N1
10 INSTAGRAM.COM	5M 23S	3.34	20	УΔ

#	WEBSITE	TIME	PAGES
11	HURRIYET.COM.TR	10M 48S	7.85
12	KIZLARSORUYOR.COM	3M 07S	2.27
13	LIVE.COM	4M 03S	3.41
14	YENISAFAK.COM	5M 12S	2.15
15	MEB.GOV.TR	8M 23S	6.27
16	MILLIYET.COM.TR	12M 25S	10.11
17	EKSISOZLUK.COM	we 8M 31S	6.59
18	HEPSIBURADA.COM	7M 14S	8.53
19	N11.COM	8M 28S	6.12
20	YANDEX.COM.TR	3M 28S	3.15





WEEKLY ONLINE ACTIVITIES BY DEVICE

PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION* ENGAGING IN EACH ACTIVITY AT LEAST ONCE PER WEEK [SURVEY-BASED]



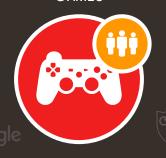
USE A SEARCH ENGINE



VISIT A SOCIAL NETWORK



PLAY GAMES



WATCH VIDEOS



LOOK FOR PRODUCT INFORMATION



SMARTPHONE:

50%

COMPUTER:

24%

SMARTPHONE:

53%

COMPUTER:

25%

SMARTPHONE:

26%

COMPUTER:

11%

SMARTPHONE:

47%

20%

SMARTPHONE:

17%

COMPUTER:



TOP GOOGLE SEARCH QUERIES IN 2017

C*

RANKING OF THE TOP SEARCH TERMS ENTERED INTO GOOGLE'S SEARCH ENGINE THROUGHOUT 2017

# QUERY	INDEX
01 FACEBOOK	100
02 YOUTUBE	77
03 HAVA DURUMU	49
04 SAHIBINDEN	29
05 SON DAKIKA	28
06 GOOGLE	28
07 HABER	28
08 ÇEVIRI	21
09 HABERLER	20
10 INSTAGRAM	17

#	QUERY	INDEX
11	MYNET	17
12	FILM	17
13	MILLIYET	17
14	HÜRRIYET	14
15	E OKUL	13
16	HOTMAIL	13
17	TWITTER	12
18	FACE	11
19	SPOR	10
20	TRANSLATE	10



FREQUENCY OF WATCHING ONLINE VIDEO

C*

HOW OFTEN INTERNET USERS WATCH ONLINE VIDEOS (ANY DEVICE)



WATCH ONLINE VIDEOS EVERY WEEK

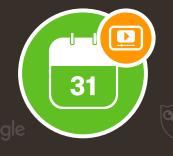
WATCH ONLINE VIDEOS EVERY MONTH

WATCH ONLINE VIDEOS LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH

NEVER WATCH ONLINE VIDEOS











64%

24%

6%

1%

5%

HOW INTERNET USERS WATCH TELEVISION

C*

COMPARISON OF THE METHODS AND DEVICES USED FOR ACCESSING AND DISPLAYING 'TELEVISION' CONTENT

REGULAR TELEVISION ON A TV SET RECORDED CONTENT ON A TV SET

400111

CATCH-UP /
ON-DEMAND
SERVICE ON TV SET

ONLINE CONTENT STREAMED ON A TV SET

ONLINE CONTENT STREAMED ON ANOTHER DEVICE



81% 19%



21%



26%



SOCIAL MEDIA USE

BASED ON THE MONTHLY ACTIVE USERS REPORTED BY THE MOST ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM IN EACH COUNTRY



TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTIVE SOCIAL **MEDIA USERS**

ACTIVE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION

TOTAL NUMBER OF SOCIAL USERS **ACCESSING VIA MOBILE**

ACTIVE MOBILE SOCIAL USERS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION







51.00 MILLION

63%

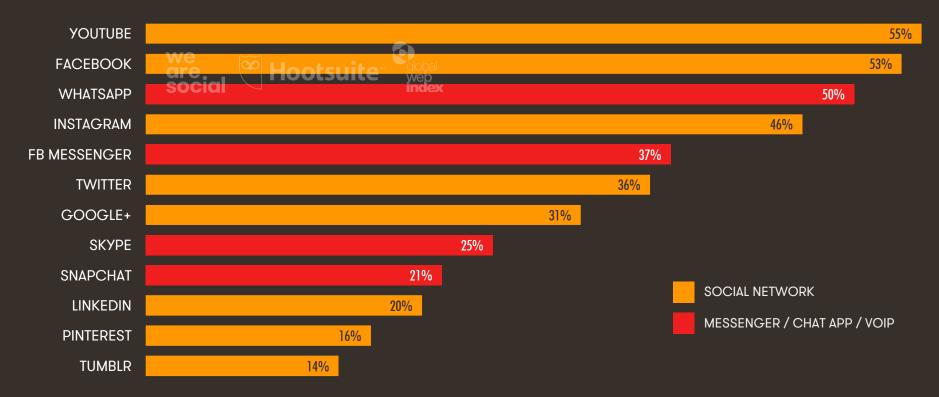
MILLION



MOST ACTIVE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS



SURVEY-BASED DATA: FIGURES REPRESENT USERS' OWN CLAIMED / REPORTED ACTIVITY









FACEBOOK USAGE ANALYSIS

A CLOSER LOOK AT FACEBOOK USE, BROKEN DOWN BY MOBILE USE AND SELF-DECLARED GENDER OF USERS



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE FACEBOOK USERS ANNUAL CHANGE IN FACEBOOK USERS vs. JANUARY 2017

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK USERS ACCESSING VIA MOBILE PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS FEMALE

PERCENTAGE OF FACEBOOK PROFILES DECLARED AS MALE











51.00 MILLION

+6%

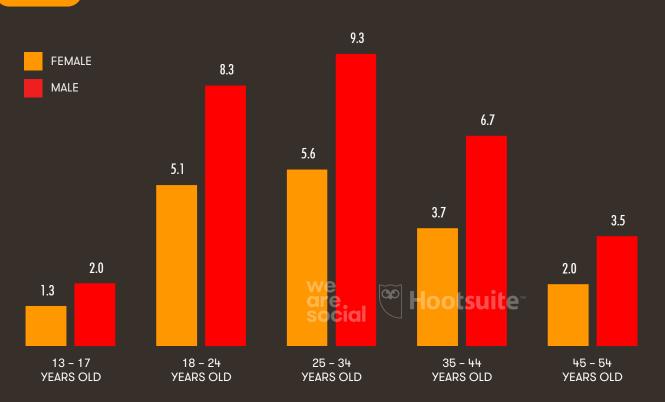
86%

37%

PROFILE OF FACEBOOK USERS

A BREAKDOWN OF THE COUNTRY'S FACEBOOK'S USERS BY AGE AND GENDER, IN MILLIONS





AGE	TOTAL	FEMALE	MALE
TOTAL	51,000,000	37%	63%
13 – 17	3,300,000	3%	4%
18 – 24	13,000,000	10%	16%
25 - 34	15,000,000	11%	18%
35 - 44	10,000,000	7%	13%
45 - 54	5,500,000	4%	7%
55 - 64	2,400,000	2%	3%
65+	1,100,000	0.7%	1%







AVERAGE FACEBOOK PAGE POST REACH

AVERAGE MONTHLY GROWTH IN PAGE LIKES ('FANS'), AVERAGE REACH OF PAGE POSTS vs. PAGE LIKES, AND PAID MEDIA



AVERAGE MONTHLY CHANGE IN PAGE LIKES **AVERAGE POST REACH** vs. PAGE LIKES

AVERAGE ORGANIC REACH vs. PAGE LIKES PERCENTAGE OF PAGES USING PAID MEDIA

AVERAGE PAID REACH vs. TOTAL REACH



+1.58%











11.4%



12.7%



38.2%





AVERAGE FACEBOOK ENGAGEMENT RATES

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO ENGAGE WITH A FACEBOOK PAGE'S POSTS vs. THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT THOSE POSTS REACH

AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE POSTS (ALL TYPES) AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK **PAGE VIDEO POSTS**

AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK **PAGE PHOTO POSTS**

AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK PAGE LINK POSTS

AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT RATE FOR FACEBOOK **PAGE STATUS POSTS**











2.91%

2.35%

2.67%

4.13%

2.86%





INSTAGRAM USAGE ANALYSIS

AN OVERVIEW OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS, BROKEN DOWN BY GENDER



TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHLY ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

ACTIVE INSTAGRAM
USERS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF TOTAL POPULATION

FEMALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS

MALE USERS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF ALL
ACTIVE INSTAGRAM USERS







33.00 MILLION 41%

41%





MOBILE USERS vs. MOBILE CONNECTIONS

COMPARING THE NUMBER OF UNIQUE MOBILE USERS TO THE NUMBER OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS



NUMBER OF UNIQUE MOBILE USERS (ANY TYPE OF HANDSET) MOBILE PENETRATION (UNIQUE USERS vs. TOTAL POPULATION) TOTAL NUMBER
OF MOBILE
CONNECTIONS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
TOTAL POPULATION

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CONNECTIONS PER UNIQUE MOBILE USER











59.05 MILLION

73%

72.90 MILLION

90%

1.23

MOBILE CONNECTIONS BY TYPE

BASED ON THE NUMBER OF CELLULAR CONNECTIONS (NOTE: NOT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS)



TOTAL NUMBER
OF MOBILE
CONNECTIONS

MOBILE CONNECTIONS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF
TOTAL POPULATION

PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE PRE-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE POST-PAID PERCENTAGE OF MOBILE CONNECTIONS THAT ARE BROADBAND (3G & 4G)











72.90 MILLION

90%

50%

50%



MOBILE CONNECTIVITY INDEX

GSMA INTELLIGENCE'S ASSESSMENT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY ENABLERS AND DRIVERS OF MOBILE CONNECTIVITY



OVERALL COUNTRY
INDEX SCORE

MOBILE NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE

AFFORDABILITY OF DEVICES & SERVICES

CONSUMER READINESS

AVAILABILITY OF RELEVANT CONTENT & SERVICES













64.33

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100 62.91

OUT OF A MAXIMUM
POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

54.48

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100 68.60

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100

72.86

OUT OF A MAXIMUM POSSIBLE SCORE OF 100





MOBILE ACTIVITIES

SURVEY-BASED DATA: FIGURES REPRESENT RESPONDENTS' SELF-REPORTED ACTIVITY



PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION USING MOBILE MESSENGERS

PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION WATCHING **VIDEOS ON MOBILE**

PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION PLAYING **GAMES ON MOBILE**

PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION USING MOBILE BANKING

PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION USING MOBILE MAP SERVICES



57% 56%



44%



40%









SMARTPHONE LIFE MANAGEMENT ACTIVITIES

C*

PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION USING A SMARTPHONE TO PERFORM EACH TASK [SURVEY-BASED]

USE THE ALARM **CLOCK FUNCTION**



00

38%

TAKE PHOTOS **OR VIDEOS**



44%

MANAGE DIARY OR APPOINTMENTS



7%

CHECK THE NEWS



25%

CHECK THE **WEATHER**



23%

READ E-BOOKS OR E-MAGAZINES



7%

TRACK HEALTH, DIET, OR ACTIVITY LEVELS



5%

MANAGE LISTS (E.G. SHOPPING, TASKS)



TOP APP RANKINGS





RANKING OF MOBILE APPS BY MONTHLY ACTIVE USERS

#	APP NAME	DEVELOPER / COMPANY
01	WHATSAPP MESSENGER	FACEBOOK
02	FACEBOOK	FACEBOOK
03	INSTAGRAM	FACEBOOK
04	FACEBOOK MESSENGER	FACEBOOK
05	TWITTER	TWITTER
06	SAHIBINDEN.COM	SAHIBINDEN
07	SNAPCHAT	SNAP
08	LETGO	LETGO
09	YANDEX.NAVIGATOR	YANDEX
10	1ŞCEP	ISBANK

RANKING OF MOBILE APPS BY NUMBER OF DOWNLOADS

#	APP NAME	DEVELOPER / COMPANY
01	WHATSAPP MESSENGER	FACEBOOK
02	FACEBOOK MESSENGER	FACEBOOK
03	INSTAGRAM	FACEBOOK
04	FACEBOOK	FACEBOOK
05	LETGO	LETGO
06	SNAPCHAT	SNAP
07	TURKCELL MY ACCOUNT	TURKCELL
08	MY VODAFONE TU	VODAFONE
09	BIP	TURKCELL
10	AZAR	HYPERCONNECT





FINANCIAL INCLUSION FACTORS



PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED 15+ THAT REPORTS OWNING OR USING EACH FINANCIAL PRODUCT OR SERVICE

90

HAS A BANK **ACCOUNT**



57%

HAS A CREDIT CARD



33%

MAKES AND / OR RECEIVES MOBILE PAYMENTS VIA GSMA



0.8%

MAKES ONLINE PURCHASES AND / OR PAYS BILLS ONLINE



19%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



00

22%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN WITH A CREDIT CARD



44%

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS



13%

PERCENTAGE OF MEN MAKING INTERNET PAYMENTS









E-COMMERCE ACTIVITIES IN PAST 30 DAYS

C*

SURVEY-BASED DATA: FIGURES REPRESENT RESPONDENTS' SELF-REPORTED ACTIVITY

SEARCHED ONLINE **FOR A PRODUCT** OR SERVICE TO BUY

VISITED AN ONLINE RETAIL STORE

PURCHASED A **PRODUCT OR SERVICE ONLINE**

MADE AN ONLINE **PURCHASE VIA A LAPTOP** OR DESKTOP COMPUTER MADE AN ONLINE PURCHASE VIA A MOBILE DEVICE



60%



43%



30%



30%





E-COMMERCE SPEND BY CATEGORY

TOTAL ANNUAL AMOUNT SPENT ON CONSUMER E-COMMERCE CATEGORIES, IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS







we are. socia

ELECTRONICS & PHYSICAL MEDIA



statista 🗷

9

FOOD & PERSONAL CARE



(CO)

FURNITURE & APPLIANCES



\$1.260 BILLION

\$2.182 BILLION

\$0.410 BILLION

\$1.039 BILLION

TOYS, DIY & HOBBIES



\$0.848

statista 🗷



TRAVEL (INCLUDING

ACCOMMODATION)

\$1.823 BILLION





\$0.026
BILLION





\$0.276
BILLION







E-COMMERCE GROWTH BY CATEGORY

ANNUAL CHANGE IN THE TOTAL AMOUNT SPENT ON CONSUMER E-COMMERCE CATEGORIES, IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS

9



FASHION & BEAUTY



ELECTRONICS & PHYSICAL MEDIA



+11%

FOOD & PERSONAL CARE



+17%

FURNITURE & **APPLIANCES**



+18%

TOYS, DIY & HOBBIES

+20%



+15%

TRAVEL (INCLUDING ACCOMMODATION)



+11%

DIGITAL MUSIC



+12%

VIDEO GAMES



+9%



E-COMMERCE DETAIL: CONSUMER GOODS

AN OVERVIEW OF THE E-COMMERCE MARKET FOR CONSUMER GOODS, WITH VALUES IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS



TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE PURCHASING CONSUMER GOODS VIA E-COMMERCE



31.70
MILLION

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+6%

PENETRATION OF CONSUMER GOODS E-COMMERCE (TOTAL POPULATION)



39%

VALUE OF THE CONSUMER GOODS E-COMMERCE MARKET (TOTAL ANNUAL SALES REVENUE)



\$5.738

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+15%

AVERAGE ANNUAL REVENUE PER USER OF CONSUMER GOODS E-COMMERCE (ARPU)



\$181

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE:

+9%

Hootsuite

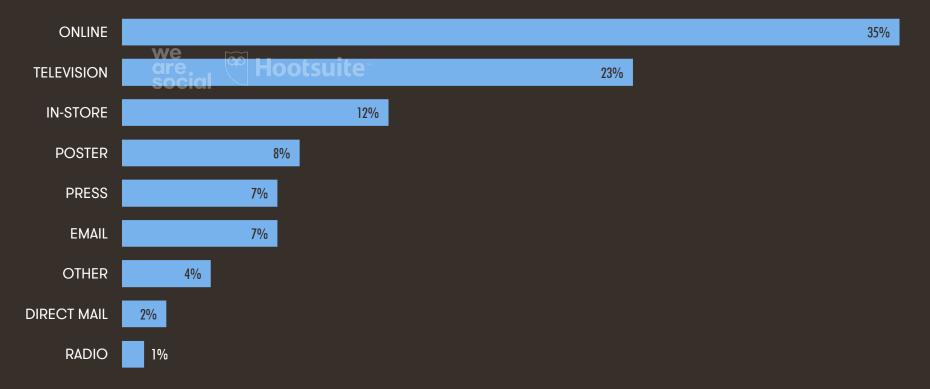




ADVERTISING MEDIA: FIRST AWARENESS



THE CHANNEL THAT FIRST INTRODUCED INTERNET USERS* TO A PRODUCT OR SERVICE THAT THEY SUBSEQUENTLY PURCHASED









MORE INFORMATION

CLICK THE LINKS BELOW TO READ AND DOWNLOAD THE FULL SET OF 2018 GLOBAL DIGITAL REPORTS, AND ACCESS ADDITIONAL INSIGHTS AND RESOURCES FROM BOTH HOOTSUITE AND WE ARE SOCIAL:



CLICK HERE TO ACCESS
WE ARE SOCIAL'S RESOURCES



CLICK HERE TO ACCESS HOOTSUITE'S RESOURCES

SPECIAL THANKS: GLOBALWEBINDEX



GlobalWebIndex is the leading provider of audience profiling data to agencies, publishers and brands worldwide.



90% GLOBAL COVERAGE



QUARTERLY DATA COLLECTION ACROSS 42 MARKETS



CROSS-DEVICE COVERAGE

Sign up for free: http://www.globalwebindex.net/

SPECIAL THANKS: GSMA INTELLIGENCE



GSMA Intelligence is the unit within the GSMA that houses the organisation's extensive database of mobile operator statistics, forecasts, and industry reports. GSMA Intelligence's data covers every operator group, network and MVNO in every country – from Afghanistan to Zimbabwe. Updated daily, it is the most accurate and complete set of industry metrics available, comprising tens of millions of individual data points.

Leading operators, vendors, regulators, financial institutions and third-party industry players rely on GSMA Intelligence to support strategic decision-making and long-term investment planning. The data is used as an industry reference point and is frequently cited by the media and by the industry itself. GSMA Intelligence's team of analysts and experts produce regular thought-leading research reports across a range of industry topics.

Learn more about GSMA Intelligence at http://www.gsmaintelligence.com

SPECIAL THANKS: STATISTA



Statista is one of the world's largest online statistics databases. Its Digital Market Outlook products provide forecasts, detailed market insights, and key indicators on 8 digital verticals including e-commerce, digital media, advertising, and smart home with 33 segments across more than 50 regions and countries.



78% OF GLOBAL INTERNET POPULATION



50 DIGITAL ECONOMIES



90% OF WORLDWIDE ECONOMIC POWER



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SPECIAL THANKS

We'd also like to offer our thanks to the following data providers for publishing much of the remaining data included in this year's reports:



Lastly, a big thank you to the **The Noun Project**, who supply and inspire the icons we use in these reports.

DATA SOURCES USED IN THIS REPORT & NOTES ON METHODOLOGIES

POPULATION DATA: United Nations World Population Prospects, 2017 Revision; US Census Bureau (accessed January 2018); United Nations World Urbanization Prospects, 2014 Revision. Literacy rates from UNESCO (accessed January 2018). GDP data from World Bank (accessed January 2018). Median age data from US Census Bureau (accessed January 2018).

DIGITAL DEVICE OWNERSHIP DATA: Google Consumer Barometer (accessed January 2018)**.

DIGITAL ATTITUDES DATA: GlobalWebIndex (Q2 & Q3 2017)*; Google Consumer Barometer (accessed January 2018)**.

INTERNET USER DATA: InternetWorldStats (accessed January 2018); ITU, Individuals Using the Internet, 2016; Eurostat online database, Individuals - internet use (accessed January 2018); CIA World Factbook (accessed January 2018); Northwestern University in Qatar, Media use in the Middle East, 2017 (accessed January 2018); national government and regulatory body websites; government officials cited in reputable media. Mobile internet use data from GlobalWebIndex (Q2 & Q3 2017)* and extrapolation of data from Facebook (January 2018). Time spent, and mobile internet usage and penetration data extrapolated from GlobalWebIndex (Q2 & Q3 2017)*. Share of web traffic data from StatCounter (January 2018). Frequency of internet use data from Google Consumer Barometer (accessed January 2018)**. Internet connection speed data from Ookla's Speed

Test (December 2017). Website rankings from SimilarWeb (Q4 2017) and Alexa (December 2017). Google search query rankings from Google Trends (data for 12 months to January 2018). Frequency of use and TV viewing habits from Google Consumer Barometer (accessed January 2018)**.

SOCIAL MEDIA AND MOBILE SOCIAL MEDIA DATA:

Latest reported monthly active user numbers from Facebook, Tencent, VKontakte, LINE, Kakao, Google, Sina, Twitter, Skype, Yahoo!, Viber, Baidu, and Snap, as quoted directly in company documents, or as reported by reputable media (all latest data available at time of publishing in January 2018). Time spent on social media from GlobalWebIndex (Q2 & Q3 2017)*. Facebook and Instagram age and gender figures extrapolated from Facebook data (January 2018). Facebook reach and engagement data from Locowise; data represents monthly averages for full-year 2017.

MOBILE PHONE USERS, MOBILE CONNECTIONS, AND MOBILE BROADBAND DATA: Latest reported global and national data from GSMA Intelligence (Q4 2017); extrapolated global data from GSMA Intelligence (January 2018); Ericsson Mobility Report (November 2017). Usage data extrapolated from GlobalWebIndex (Q2 & Q3 2017)*; Google Consumer Barometer (accessed January 2018)***. GSMA Intelligence Mobile Connectivity Index (accessed January 2018):

Smartphone Life Management Activity data from Google Consumer Barometer (accessed January

2018). Mobile app rankings and app usage insights taken from App Annie's 2017 Retrospective and Why You Mobile Strategy Needs Apps reports – for more details, visit http://bit.ly/AppAnnie2017.

E-COMMERCE DATA: Statista Digital Market Outlook, e-Commerce, e-Travel, and digital media industry reports (accessed January 2018). For more info, visit http://www.statista.com. GlobalWebIndex (Q2 & Q3 2017)*; Google Consumer Barometer (accessed January 2018)**.

FINANCIAL INCLUSION DATA: World Bank Global Financial Inclusion (accessed January 2018).

NOTES: Some 'annual growth' figures are calculated using the data reported in Hootsuite and We Are Social's Digital in 2017 report: http://bit.ly/GD2017GO.

*GlobalWebIndex manages a panel of more than 18 million connected consumers, collecting data every quarter across 40 countries around the world, and representing 90% of the global internet population. Visit http://www.globalwebindex.net for more details.

**Google's Consumer Barometer polls a nationally representative total population (online & offline) aged 16+ in each country surveyed except in Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Japan, South Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Philippines, Vietnam, and the USA, where the sample base is aged 18+. For more details, visit http://www.consumerbarometer.com/.

NOTES ON DATA VARIANCE, MISMATCHES, AND CURIOSITIES

This report uses data from a wide variety of sources, including market research agencies, internet and social media companies, governments and public bodies, news media, journalists, and our own internal analysis.

Wherever possible, we've prioritised data sources that provide broader geographical coverage, in order to minimise the potential variations between data points, and offer more reliable comparison across countries. However, where we believe that an individual metric provides a more reliable reference, we've used such individual numbers to ensure the most accurate reporting.

Furthermore, due to differing data collection and preparation methodologies used by these organisations, as well as the different sample periods during which the data were collected, there may be significant differences in the reported metrics for similar data points throughout this report.

In particular, data collected via surveys often vary from one report to another, even if those data have been collected by the same organisation using the same methodology and approach in each wave.

Similarly, reports of internet user numbers vary considerably between different sources, due to the complex nature of collecting this data. In part, this is because there are fewer commercial imperatives for governments and regulators to collect and publish regular internet user data compared to, for example, the regular user number updates published by social media companies, who depend on such data to sell their products and services.

However, the latest user numbers published by these companies can be a useful proxy for the number of internet users in countries where no other reliable data are available, because all active social media users must have an active internet connection in order to access social media.

Because of this, on occasion, we've used the latest monthly active user data from social media companies to inform our internet user numbers, especially in less-developed economies, where 'official' internet user

numbers are published less frequently. As a result, there are a number of countries in this report where the number of social media users equals the number of internet users.

It's unlikely that 100 percent of internet users in any given country will use the same social media platform though, so in cases where internet and social media user numbers are the same, it's likely that the actual number of internet users will be higher than the number we've reported.

Lastly, in some instances in this year's report, metrics may have decreased year-on-year due to corrections in the source data, actual declines in user numbers, and changes in the primary data source we've used in our reporting due to reasons such as increased reliability, or the non-availability of updated numbers from previous providers.

If you have any questions about specific data points in these reports, or if you'd like to offer your organisation's data for consideration in future reports, please email our reports team: info@kepios.com

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